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HISTORICAL SKETCH  
OF THE  
SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY,  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW-YORK,  
WITH THE  
CONSTITUTION & A LIST OF OFFICERS & MEMBERS SINCE 1756.

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CENTENNIAL ORATION,

BEFORE THE SOCIETY,  
ON THE 1<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER, 1856,  
BY THE REV. JOHN THOMSON, D. D.



NEMO ME IMPUNE LACESSIT.

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New-York :

JOHN W. AMERMAN, PRINTER,  
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1856.



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LIST OF OFFICERS  
OF THE  
Saint Andrew's Society,  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW-YORK,  
Elected at the Preparatory Meeting, Thursday, Nov. 13, 1856.

ADAM NORRIE, PRESIDENT.  
RAMSAY CROOKS, 1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.  
JOHN TAYLOR JOHNSTON, 2D VICE-PRESIDENT.  
ALEXANDER McKENZIE, }  
WILLIAM PATON, }  
THOMAS FRASER, } MANAGERS.  
ROBERT GORDON, }  
JAMES T. SOUTTER, }  
MONCRIEF MITCHELL, }  
ROBERT HYSLOP, TREASURER.  
ROBERT B. CAMPBELL, SECRETARY.  
ROBERT DINWIDDIE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY.  
ALEXANDER ELDER, M. D., PHYSICIAN.  
REV. DR. JOHN N. McLEOD, }  
REV. DR. JOHN THOMSON, } CHAPLAINS.

COMMITTEES.

ROBERT McCOSKRY, }  
WILLIAM WHITEWRIGHT, } STANDING COMMITTEE.  
THOMAS H. FAILE, }  
SAMUEL COCHRAN, }  
JAMES B. JOHNSTON, }  
ROBERT L. STUART, }  
ROBERT L. KENNEDY, } COMMITTEE ON ACCOUNTS.  
JOHN T. AGNEW, }  
GEORGE CRUICKSHANK, }  
JAMES W. MAITLAND, }  
ALEXANDER STUART, } COMMITTEE OF INSTALMENT.

By Transfer  
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HISTORICAL SKETCH  
OF THE  
SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY,  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW-YORK.

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THE NEW-YORK SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY was instituted in 1756. On the nineteenth day of November, in that year, a number of gentlemen, natives of Scotland and of Scottish descent, met together and agreed to form themselves into a Society for charitable purposes. They adopted a Constitution, modelled by that of a similar Society in Philadelphia, and elected the following Members to serve, for the first year, as officers of the Institution :

PHILIP LIVINGSTON, President.

DR. ADAM THOMPSON, Vice-President.

MALCOLM CAMPBELL, Treasurer.

RICHARD MORRIS, Secretary.

DAVID JOHNSTON,

ALEXANDER COLDEN,

DR. JAMES MURRAY,

DR. WILLIAM FARQUHAR,

} Assistants.

During a period of nearly twenty years, the Quarterly and Anniversary Meetings of the Society were regularly held and punctually attended. The purposes for which it was established were found to be fully answered. A social and friendly intercourse among the natives of Scotland, their connexions and descendants, was promoted and maintained; hundreds of deserving objects were relieved by its bounty; implements and materials for domestic manufacture were furnished to the industrious poor, who were liberally paid for their labor. The needy derived assistance from the Managers, in money, medicines, clothing and fuel; and in some cases, a home was provided for the destitute, who were maintained by the Society. Its funds, and the number of its members (which included many of the "great and the good" of that day) progressively increased, until the commotions incident to the war of the Revolution, suspended the public meetings of the Society. Its records, from 1775 to 1784, are wanting; and whatever capital it may have previously accumulated, was in all probability expended and distributed for benevolent purposes during the disastrous period alluded to.

But, founded on a principle which "never faileth," the SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK arose in all its original vigor, at the restoration of peace. In 1784, its former Constitution was revised and amended, and from that period until the present day it has continued to sustain its



original character with the same spirit as at its first institution.

It is at present composed of about two hundred and ten Resident Members, besides those who are considered as honorary. As a list of all who have belonged to the Society since its origin, and whose names are found on its records, will be interesting to many, such a list has been prepared, and is annexed, together with a list of its officers since its foundation in 1756. By a reference to these, we may observe that none of those friends who promoted its revival in 1784 are now with us.

The Constitution of 1784 underwent some alterations in 1787; and being found still imperfect, a Committee to examine into its defects, and to report such amendments as were thought to be necessary, was appointed in 1794, consisting of Robert Lenox, then Vice-President; Dr. James Tillary, Physician; Rev. John Bissett, Chaplain; Peter Jay Munro, Secretary; Dr. John Kemp; Dr. Benjamin Kissam, and Hay Stevenson. This Committee prepared and reported the twenty-three articles composing the present Constitution of the Society, which were unanimously approved. By the last article of this Constitution it cannot be altered but at the meeting preparatory to the Anniversary assembly, and when the President, or one of the Vice-Presidents, and *at least fifty* of the Resident Members, are present.

By another of the regulations adopted, (article 18th,) an equally numerous meeting of the Members

is required for the disposal of any part of the Society's invested funds. These, by the excellent management of its officers, aided by sundry bequests, &c., have continued gradually to accumulate, until the Society now possesses a permanent *capital of* \$13,350, invested in securities which are worth, at the prices of the day, between \$15,000 and \$16,000. A part of the sum originated from investments of money in the public stocks, at favorable periods, which were afterwards disposed of at an advanced price. Between the years 1787 and 1791 the Society purchased bank stocks to the amount of \$4,000, which were sold during the last mentioned year for \$6,000. It was contemplated at one time to erect a building for the accommodation of the Members, to be called the *Saint Andrew's Hall*. A sum of money was collected for the purpose, an eligible site was chosen, and the lots now known as Nos. 10 and 12 Broad-street, and Nos. 8 and 10 New-street were purchased in 1791 for \$4,150. But it was afterwards deemed advisable to relinquish the undertaking, and the property was resold in 1794 for \$6,750; the Society receiving the rents during the intermediate period. The sums subscribed having been returned to the contributors, the profits were added to the permanent capital. A number of the subscribers also generously relinquished their subscriptions to the Society for the benefit of the same fund. The following bequests have been left to the Society and added to the capital: in 1844, Joseph



Pitcairn, \$200 : in 1851, John Johnston, \$1,000 ; in 1853, Augustus Graham, \$500 ; in 1856, William H. Maxwell, \$200. The balance of this capital, except the trust fund to be mentioned, has gradually arisen from interest on the investments, from the fees of admission and from the yearly dues of members.

The Dumfries and Galloway Society, founded in 1803, "for the relief of indigent natives of Dumfriesshire and Galloway and their children," being reduced in 1856 to five resident members, have transferred their permanent fund, 40 shares of Union Bank stock, (at par, \$2,000, value \$2,300,) to this Society, to be held as the "Dumfries and Galloway Fund," and administered as nearly as possible according to the objects of the original Society. This sum is included in the permanent capital.

In the year 1835, a destructive fire took place in Fulton-street, which extended across Ann-street to the counting-rooms and warehouse of John Campbell, the Secretary, which were totally destroyed. The trunk containing all the records, papers and other property appertaining to the Secretary's office, was unfortunately lost in that conflagration. An official communication of this disaster was made to the officers, at a meeting convened on the 16th September, with an inventory, as far as could be ascertained, of the property which had been in the Secretary's custody. It was then resolved,

"That the Managers take immediate measures to replace the property of this Association, destroyed

by the late fire, and that the Secretary shall procure a suitable book, in which shall be entered as a preface, and explanatory of the present proceedings, the communication he has just made, then the Constitution of the Society, and that the signatures of the Members be obtained to the same as far as practicable."

All these matters were attended to, and the losses replaced as far as practicable; but the destruction of the records has left many blanks in the Society's history; while the loss of the original signatures to the Constitution has deprived them of an invaluable memento of many warm friends, who have now passed from the stage of life for ever.

It is unnecessary here to recite particular cases of the relief which has been afforded by this Institution, as all these are fully recorded in the books of the Managers, who were charged with the distribution of the funds, or of the Almoner, upon whom it has since devolved. It is only the Managers, therefore, who can correctly estimate the number of Scottish poor in this city, and the extent of their misery; and upon these Almoners it falls most feelingly to regret that the funds of the Society do not allow them to give more liberal aid in the many distressing cases constantly brought to their notice. The amount of our donations to any individual, it will be recollected, is limited to the sum of fifteen dollars, in any one year; but the number of applicants is now so great, that it is only in extra-



ordinary cases that they can give even to the extent of ten dollars.

The Managers, knowing and feeling this, were constrained to suggest two modes of increasing the income of the Society:—The one, *directly*, by advancing the annual dues to five dollars, which is the rate of the other national benevolent institutions of our city; and the other, *prospectively*, by bringing the Members more frequently together, and exciting thereby a more lively interest in our operations, and thus adding to our numbers.

To accomplish the former object, it was proposed, at the preparatory meeting on the 14th November, 1839, that an alteration be made in the 19th Article of the Constitution, by increasing the annual dues from \$2 50 to \$5. As no alteration can be made in the Constitution, except at a *preparatory meeting*, when at least fifty Members shall be present, and as the contemplated alteration must be proposed at a *previous meeting*, this change could not be made for a year. In order, however, to ascertain the views and feelings of the Members, and to judge more correctly of the expediency of this measure, a resolution was passed, recommending that the proposed alteration of the annual dues to five dollars commence at once, and that the Secretary solicit accordingly from the Members the payment of the increased dues. This recommendation was most promptly responded to by the Members, who have so cheerfully and generally acquiesced in consider-

ing the annual dues as five dollars, that any action on the part of the Society to amend the Constitution has been deemed unnecessary.

The other measure suggested for adding to our funds was to revive the Quarterly Meetings, as directed in the 5th Article of the Constitution, in order to exhibit to the Members the record of our distributions, and to show the precise manner in which our funds are expended. This can be done, neither at the preparatory nor Anniversary Meetings, the time being occupied in the stated business allotted to each of them, and consequently no opportunity is afforded the Managers to make such statements. Should the foregoing suggestion be hereafter adopted, and the attention of Members more frequently aroused, they will be more fully sensible that the original objects of the Society, "to relieve the distressed," have been faithfully kept in view to the present day, and that the amount contributed as annual dues has been most charitably and beneficially applied. This would produce a warmer and more lively interest on the part of every one, but particularly of many who seldom attend our meetings, and although ready to pay their dues, are little acquainted with our proceedings, or the manner in which the funds are expended.

The duties of the Managers having become exceedingly irksome and unpleasant, from the great extent of the city and the impracticability of visiting the numerous applicants in person, a long dis-



cussion took place at the preparatory meeting in 1841, on the subject of these difficulties. A resolution was passed, empowering the Managers to employ an Almoner, whose duty it should be to visit and relieve the objects of the bounty of the Society, under the superintendence of the Managers; who were also empowered to pay the Almoner a salary of two hundred dollars per annum. This system has been found most beneficial. The present Almoner or visitor, Mr. John Mackie, has performed the duties required of him in the most satisfactory manner. Visiting, as he does in person, every applicant and reporting to the Manager, all frauds are prevented, and the funds most judiciously appropriated. At the preparatory meeting in 1851, his salary was raised to \$250, in consideration of his constantly increasing and arduous duties, and the very great fidelity with which they had been performed.

The amounts disbursed by the Society for charitable purposes since the year 1785, (the commencement of the records in the possession of the Society) exceed, in the aggregate, the sum of \$72,000, and amount in the past year to over \$2,100. The income of the Society the past year was \$900 from dues and fees of admission, \$1,180 from the income of the permanent capital, and \$228 from other sources.

A burial-place in the Cypress Hills Cemetery has been presented to the Societies of Saint George, Saint Andrew, Saint Patrick and Saint David, by

William Miles, the President of the St. David's Society. An appropriate iron railing has been placed round our portion of the same, at the expense of a few of our members.

It is now one hundred years since the Saint Andrew's Society was founded, and its *Centennial Anniversary* has recently been celebrated with much spirit by the Members. An address was delivered by the Rev. John Thomson, D. D., one of the Chaplains of the Society, which is now published in connection with this sketch. The Annual Dinner was attended by two-thirds more Members than usual, and the accession of new Members was unequalled.

It having been suggested that it would be highly appropriate to further signalize this epoch by a heartfelt demonstration to gladden the hearts of many of our poor beneficiaries, and give them good cause to look back with feelings of joy and gratitude on our Centennial Celebration, it was proposed to raise a *special fund*, by subscription, for the relief of extreme cases of suffering, for which the usual sum allowed by the Society is insufficient. The sum of \$1,300 was raised, as a Centennial Fund, for the above purpose. This fund is to be kept and disbursed entirely distinct from the ordinary funds of the Society; and as it will last but a few years, it is strongly urged on succeeding Managers to keep up the fund by occasional efforts.



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Such is a brief account of the SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK, taken from its records; and it is believed if its Members would communicate the situation and character of the Society to all those who are entitled to join them by birth or descent, a new stimulus would be given to an Institution entirely, although silently, devoted to purposes of benevolence.

CONSTITUTION  
OF THE  
SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY,  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW-YORK.

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PREAMBLE.

EVERY Institution calculated for the charitable relief and assistance of our fellow-creatures in want and distress, is certainly commendable ; such, it is hoped, THE SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK will be acknowledged by all who candidly peruse the subsequent Constitution.

When people fall into misfortune and distress in any part of the world, remote from the place of their nativity, they are ever ready to apply for relief to those originally from the same country, on the supposition that they may possibly have connections by blood with some of them, or at least know something of their relations. For these reasons, the natives of *Scotland*, and those descended of *Scotch parentage*, in the *State of New-York*, have formed themselves into a CHARITABLE SOCIETY, the principal design of which is to raise and keep a sum of money in readiness for the above laudable



purpose. If the application of this charity is confined, so is also the manner of collecting it ; neither will it in the least prevent their acting up to the principles of universal charity on other occasions.

In order to secure and perpetuate the advantages resulting from this *Society* to the *natives of Scotland*, and their descendants in the *State of New-York*, the following RULES were unanimously approved and established, as the Constitution by which the *Society* shall hereafter be governed.

#### ARTICLE I.

##### OF THE NAME AND SEAL OF THE SOCIETY.

THE name of this Society shall be as heretofore, THE SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK ; and the present seal shall be continued, viz., a seal with the arms of Scotland engraved thereon, with the motto, *Nemo me impune lacessit*.

#### ARTICLE II.

##### ON RESIDENT MEMBERS.

None but Scotchmen, and the children and grandchildren of a native of Scotland, shall be admitted as Resident Members of the Society : all Resident Members to be considered as natives of Scotland. When any person is to be proposed for admission as a Resident Member, the Member proposing shall give to the Secretary, at a meeting of the Society, a written notification thereof, mentioning the name

of the candidate, his occupation, and the place of his nativity ; which notification shall be read ; and at the next meeting he may be elected. The election shall be by ballot ; and the consent of three-fourths of the Members present shall be necessary to the admission of a candidate. None but Resident Members shall be entitled to vote in the elections or other business of the Society ; and none shall be considered as Resident Members until they shall have paid the fee of admission, and subscribed the Constitution.

### ARTICLE III.

#### OF HONORARY MEMBERS.

Strangers, natives of Scotland, or children or grandchildren of a native of Scotland, or of a Resident Member, may, with the consent of the officer highest in rank then in the city, be enrolled by the Board of Managers, hereafter mentioned, as Honorary Members ; who, as well as the Resident Members, shall be entitled to a certificate of their admission, authenticated with the seal of the Society, and signed by the President and Secretary. None shall be admitted as Honorary Members who reside in the city of New-York.

### ARTICLE IV.

#### OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY.

A President, two Vice-Presidents, six Managers, two Chaplains, a Physician, a Treasurer, a Secre-



tary and an Assistant Secretary, shall be annually chosen from among the Resident Members at the *preparatory meeting* hereafter mentioned; who shall be installed, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices on the festival of SAINT ANDREW next ensuing. The election shall be by ballot; and a plurality of votes shall decide. The President shall be first chosen, and duly announced to the meeting; and afterwards the rest of the officers shall be ballotted for together. The officers of the same description shall rank according to plurality of votes.

## ARTICLE V.

## OF THE STATED MEETINGS OF THE SOCIETY.

The Society shall hold four Quarterly Meetings every year, viz., on the second Thursday in February, May, August and November; the last of which shall be called the *Meeting preparatory to the Anniversary Assembly*. The President, or, in his absence, the officer highest in rank who may be present, shall appoint the place of meeting in the city of New-York; and the Secretary shall, at his desire, give due notice thereof to the Resident Members; and twenty-one shall be necessary to constitute a quorum. At all meetings, the names of the Members present shall be recorded.

## ARTICLE VI.

## OF SPECIAL MEETINGS OF THE SOCIETY.

The President, or, in his absence, the officer highest in rank who may be in the city, shall, when any emergency occurs which, in his opinion, may render it expedient, or, upon application made for that purpose by the Board of Managers, or by the Standing Committee, hereafter mentioned, call a special meeting of the Society. The Secretary shall give due notice to the Resident Members; twenty-one of whom shall be required to constitute a quorum. Special meetings shall be competent to the transaction of any business that may come before them, except where it is otherwise prescribed in this Constitution; but the consent of two-thirds of the Members present shall be necessary to constitute a vote; and the yeas and nays on each question shall be recorded.

## ARTICLE VII.

## OF THE ANNIVERSARY ASSEMBLY.

As the benevolent views of the Society will be greatly promoted by a social intercourse among the Members, the Society shall hold an Anniversary Assembly, and dine together, on *Saint Andrew's* day; and the Members shall on that day appear with a *Saint Andrew's Cross*, or a *Thistle*, displayed on the left breast. The Society shall adjourn at or before twelve o'clock at night. When



*Saint Andrew's* day happens on Sunday, the first day of December shall be observed as the festival.

### ARTICLE VIII.

#### OF THE DUTY OF THE PRESIDENT.

The President shall, when he is present, preside in all meetings of the Society, preserve order, put the question, and declare the decision. He shall call a special meeting of the Society when he shall judge it proper, or when applied to for that purpose by the Board of Managers, or the Standing Committee, hereafter mentioned; and he shall appoint the place of all meetings. He shall likewise sign all orders on the Treasurer from the Board of Managers.

### ARTICLE IX.

#### OF THE DUTY OF THE VICE-PRESIDENTS.

The duties specified in the foregoing Article shall, in the absence of the President, devolve on the first Vice-President, and in the absence of both, on the second Vice-President; only that in regard to signing orders on the Treasurer, each shall have equal powers with the President.

### ARTICLE X.

#### OF THE DUTY OF THE MANAGERS.

The Managers shall constitute a Board for dispensing the Society's bounty, agreeably to the

regulations and restrictions prescribed in this Constitution, or by the laws and resolves of the Society. And for this purpose they shall meet at least once a month in summer, and twice a month in winter; and four shall be necessary to form a quorum. At their meetings only they shall decide on the applications of claimants; and if a majority of those present consent to grant relief, they shall recommend them to the President and Vice-Presidents, either of whom is authorized to draw on the Treasurer for the sum specified in the recommendation of the Managers: Provided, that no more than fifteen dollars be given to any one person in one year, unless it be otherwise determined at a meeting of the Society: and provided, also, that the whole sum thus dispensed by the Managers and by the Society in one year do not exceed the revenue of the Society for that year, unless it be done agreeably to the mode specified in the eighteenth Article. And none shall be objects of the Society's bounty but such Resident Members thereof as may become indigent, and poor natives of Scotland, and children and grandchildren of a native of Scotland, or of a Resident Member of the Society, unless it shall be otherwise determined at a meeting of the Society. The Managers shall likewise recommend to the attention of the Chaplains and Physicians such persons as they suppose might be benefited by their assistance. At all meetings of the Society, they shall, under the direction of the presiding officer, preserve order

and decorum, regulate the ceremonial, and attend to the collection and payment of the expenses.

#### ARTICLE XI.

##### OF THE DUTY OF THE CHAPLAINS.

The Chaplains shall perform the religious duties customary at the meetings of the Society, and shall, by their counsel and advice, promote harmony and good will among the Members. They shall also visit such sick and distressed persons as may be recommended to their attention by the Board of Managers.

#### ARTICLE XII.

##### OF THE DUTY OF THE PHYSICIAN.

The Physician shall give his advice and assistance to such sick or maimed persons as may be recommended to his care by the Board of Managers.

#### ARTICLE XIII.

##### OF THE DUTY OF THE TREASURER.

The Treasurer shall have the custody of the money and other property of the Society. He shall, previously to his entering on the execution of his office, give bond, with sufficient surety, to the President, Vice-Presidents and Secretary, for double the amount of the Society's stock, with condition that he shall render a just and true account thereof,



with all improvements, and deliver the same, unavoidable accidents excepted, to his successor in office. He shall keep regular accounts of his receipts and expenditures, in suitable books provided for that purpose. He shall, at each Quarterly Meeting, present an abstract of his accounts, stating the sum received and expended since the previous meeting, and likewise the whole amount received and expended since the previous anniversary festival, and specifying the cash in hand, and what may become due before the next meeting, that the Society may, if they think proper, take order for the disposition thereof. He shall enter on his books each sum paid by him in consequence of the recommendation of the Board of Managers, the name of the President or Vice-President who signed the order, and the name of the person to whom the money was paid.

#### ARTICLE XIV.

##### OF THE DUTY OF THE SECRETARY.

The Secretary shall have the custody of all the records and journals of the Society, and shall make a regular entry of all the proceedings at each meeting. He shall keep a list of the Members of the Society, and an account of the fees and dues that accrue, shall collect the same, and take receipts when he makes payment to the Treasurer. He shall summon the Resident Members to all meetings directed in this Constitution, or called by the presid-

ing officer. He shall erase from the list of Members the names of all such persons as by the terms of this Constitution shall have forfeited their title to membership, making report thereof at the next meeting. He shall appoint a Messenger to the Society, for delivering notifications of the time and place of meetings, and a suitable person for collecting dues, under his direction, for whose fidelity he shall be responsible. He shall also have the custody of the seal and the badges of the Society. In the absence of the Secretary, the duties above specified shall devolve on the Assistant Secretary.

#### ARTICLE XV.

##### OF THE DEATH, RESIGNATION OR REMOVAL OF OFFICERS.

In case of the death, resignation or removal of any of the officers during the year for which they were elected, the Society shall, at the next meeting, choose others in their room, to serve for the remaining part of the year.

#### ARTICLE XVI.

##### OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE.

The Chaplains, the Physician, the Treasurer and the Secretary, together with four other Resident Members of the Society, not being officers, who shall be appointed in the same manner as the Committee of Accounts hereafter mentioned, shall con-

stitute a Standing Committee, whose duty shall be to pay attention to emigrants from Scotland, to inquire into their treatment during the passage, making report thereof to the Society, and into their circumstances and views, to assist them by their advice, and to recommend such of them as they may think proper to the Board of Managers for pecuniary relief. They shall likewise execute such business as may, from time to time, be committed to them by any law or resolve of the Society. They shall meet as often as the nature of their duties may require; and shall make report of their proceedings to the Society.

#### ARTICLE XVII.

##### OF THE COMMITTEE OF ACCOUNTS AND THE COMMITTEE OF INSTALMENT.

A Committee of Accounts, consisting of five Members, not being officers, shall be appointed annually at the preparatory meeting; whose duty it shall be to examine the books and accounts of the Treasurer and Secretary, and to make report to the Society on *Saint Andrew's* day ensuing. At the same meeting, a Committee of two Members shall be appointed, who shall, on the Anniversary festival, present and instal the officers elected for the ensuing year. These Committees, and all special Committees, shall be nominated by the presiding officer, and appointed by vote of the Society.



## ARTICLE XVIII.

## OF THE FUNDS OF THE SOCIETY.

The funds of the Society shall be improved to the best advantage ; therefore, if at any time there should be more money in the hands of the Treasurer than the exigencies of the poor require, the same shall be loaned out at interest, or otherwise disposed of, as may be determined on by three-fourths of the Members present at a stated meeting ; but such meeting shall not be competent to the disposition or appropriation of any part of the Society's stock previously loaned out, or vested in public securities, or in real property, unless the President, or one of the Vice-Presidents, and at least fifty of the Resident Members, be present.\*

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\* The whole of the Capital Stock of the Society being invested in one institution, it occurred to some of the Members that circumstances might, at some future time, make it expedient to sell the whole or part of this stock, and re-invest the same, either for better security or greater interest, in one or more other institutions. In order to place this power in the hands of a suitable and safe Committee, to act in any emergency, the following resolution was passed unanimously at the preparatory meeting, held on Thursday, November 9, 1831, there being upwards of fifty Resident Members present, as required by the 18th Article :

*Resolved,* That the President, the two Vice-Presidents, the Treasurer, the Secretary, and the First and Second Managers for the time being, be and hereby are constituted a Committee, to sell the whole or any portion of the stock of this Society, and re-invest the same in other public securities, whenever they think the interests of the Society require it.

## ARTICLE XIX.

## OF THE FEES AND DUES TO BE PAID TO THE SOCIETY.

Resident Members shall, upon their election and subscribing the Constitution, pay a sum not less than twelve dollars, as the fee of admission, and shall contribute two dollars and fifty cents annually, to be paid on *Saint Andrew's* day; and Honorary Members shall, on their election, pay a sum not less than eight dollars.

## ARTICLE XX.

## OF DELINQUENCY IN PAYING DUES.

All the present Members of the Society shall, within six months after the ratification of this Constitution, pay up their arrearages of dues and subscribe the Constitution, otherwise they shall be considered as having forfeited their title to Membership; and in future, if any Member, unless he be in indigent circumstances, of which the Society shall judge, shall refuse or neglect to pay his dues for one year after they have accrued, provided he has been called upon by the Secretary or Collector, he shall be considered as having withdrawn himself from the Society, and the Secretary shall erase his name from the list of Members.

## ARTICLE XXI.

## OF RESIDENT MEMBERS WHO REMOVE OUT OF THE STATE.

Resident Members who remove out of the State, may, upon application, have their names transferred from the list of Resident to that of Honorary Members; and shall not afterwards be considered as Resident Members, unless proposed and elected as in the first instance; but such persons, if re-elected, shall not be subject to the payment of the admission fee.

## ARTICLE XXII.

## OF THE ORDER TO BE OBSERVED IN MEETINGS.

At each meeting of the Society, after the presiding officer shall have taken the chair, the minutes of the previous meeting shall be read by the Secretary. Decency and good order shall be observed by all the Members; and whoever offends in this respect shall be liable to be reprimanded by the presiding officer.

## ARTICLE XXIII.

## OF THE MODE OF ALTERING THE CONSTITUTION.

The Constitution shall not be altered, except at a preparatory meeting, at which the President, or one of the Vice-Presidents, and not less than fifty Members are present—the consent of three-fourths of whom shall be necessary to ratify an amendment; and all proposed amendments shall be submitted



to the consideration of the Society at the previous meeting.

The afore-written Constitution was adopted at a preparatory meeting of the *Saint Andrew's Society of the State of New-York*, held at the Tontine Coffee-House, at the City of New-York, on the 13th day of November, 1794.



AN ACT TO INCORPORATE  
THE  
SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY,  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW-YORK.

PASSED APRIL 17, 1826.

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WHEREAS, the Members of a Society instituted for the relief of indigent natives of Scotland, and their descendants, have petitioned the Legislature for an act of incorporation, the better to enable them to obtain the objects of their association: Therefore,

1. *Be it enacted by the People of the State of New-York, represented in Senate and Assembly,* That Robert Halliday, John Graham, John Johnston; John J. Palmer, Andrew S. Garr, and such persons as now are or hereafter shall become Members of the Saint Andrew's Society of the State of New-York, shall be, and are hereby constituted and declared to be a body politic and corporate, in fact and in name, by the name of the "SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK," and by that name they, and their successors, during

the existence of the said corporation, shall and may have perpetual succession, and shall in law be capable of suing and being sued, pleading and being impleaded, answering and being answered unto, defending and being defended in all courts and places whatsoever, and that they and their successors may have and use a common seal, and may change and alter the same from time to time at their pleasure; and also that, by their corporate name and in their corporate capacity, they and their successors may purchase, take, hold, use, enjoy, sell, lease and convey any estate, real or personal, for the use and benefit of the said corporation: *Provided*, That the annual income of such real and personal estate shall not at any time exceed the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars.

2. *And be it further enacted*, That the said corporation shall have power to make such constitution, by-laws and regulations as they shall judge proper, for the appointment of officers, for the admission of new Members, for the government of the officers and Members thereof, for collecting annual contributions from the Members towards the funds thereof, for regulating the times and places of meeting of the said Society, for suspending or expelling such Members as shall neglect or refuse to comply with the by-laws or regulations, and for the managing and directing the property, affairs and concerns of the said Society: *Provided*, That such constitution, by-laws and regulations be not inconsistent



with the laws or constitution of this State or of the United States: *Provided further*, That the said corporation shall not engage in any banking business, nor dispose of any of its funds for any other purpose than the relief of such Members of the said Society as may become indigent, and poor natives of Scotland, and children and grandchildren of a native of Scotland, or of a Member of the said Society.

3. *And be it further enacted*, That the present officers of the said Society shall hold their respective offices until others shall be chosen in their place.

4. *And be it further enacted*, That this act be and is hereby declared to be a public act, and that the same shall be construed in all courts and places benignly and favorably for every beneficial purpose therein intended, and that no misnomer of the said corporation in any deed, gift, grant, devise or other instrument of contract or conveyance, shall vitiate or defeat the same: *Provided*, The corporation shall be sufficiently described to ascertain the intention of the parties.

5. *And be it further enacted*, That the Legislature may at any time amend, alter, modify or repeal this act.

A LIST OF THE OFFICERS  
OF THE  
SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY,  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW-YORK.

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**From 1756 to 1774.**

1756.

Philip Livingston, President.  
Adam Thomson, M. D., V. Pres.  
Malcolm Campbell, Treasurer.  
David Johnston, }  
Alexander Colden, } Assistants.  
James Murray, }  
William Farquhar, }  
Richard Morris, Secretary.

1757.

Adam Thomson, M. D., President.  
William Farquhar, V. President.  
Malcolm Campbell, Treasurer.  
David Johnston, }  
Alexander Colden, } Assistants.  
James Murray, }  
Peter Middleton, }  
Donald Morrison, Secretary.

1758.

John Morin Scott, President.  
Andrew Barclay, Vice-President.  
Malcolm Campbell, Treasurer.  
James Murray, }  
Alexander Colden, } Assistants.  
David Johnston, }  
Peter Middleton, }  
Richard Morris, Secretary.

1759.

Andrew Barclay, President.  
Alexander Colden, V. President.  
Malcolm Campbell, Treasurer.  
Peter Middleton, }  
James Murray, } Assistants.  
Thomas Doughty, }  
Thomas M'Ilworth, }  
Richard Morris, Secretary.

1760.

Andrew Barclay, President.  
 Alexander Colden, V. President.  
 Malcolm Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Peter Middleton, }  
 James Murray, } Assistants.  
 David Colden, }  
 Donald Morrison, }  
 Richard Morris, Secretary.

1761.

Right Hon. William, Earl of Stirling, President.  
 Alexander Colden, V. President.  
 David Shaw, Treasurer.  
 Walter Rutherford, }  
 David Colden, } Assistants.  
 Peter Middleton, }  
 Robert Law, }  
 David Milligan, Secretary.

1762.

Right Hon. William, Earl of Stirling, President.  
 Alexander Colden, V. President.  
 David Shaw, Treasurer.  
 Walter Rutherford, }  
 James Law, } Assistants.  
 John Ross, }  
 Robert Kennedy, }  
 David Milligan, Secretary.

1763.

Right Hon. William, Earl of Stirling, President.  
 Alexander Colden, V. President.  
 David Shaw, Treasurer.  
 Walter Rutherford, }  
 Peter Middleton, } Assistants.  
 John Alexander, }  
 David Colden, }  
 David Milligan, Secretary.

1764.

Alexander Colden, President.  
 Peter Middleton, Vice-President.  
 David Shaw, Treasurer.  
 Walter Rutherford, }  
 David Colden, } Assistants.  
 John Alexander, }  
 Donald Campbell, }  
 Thomas Wm. Moore, Secretary.

1765.

Alexander Colden, President.  
 Peter Middleton, Vice-President.  
 Thomas W. Moore, Treasurer.  
 Walter Rutherford, }  
 John Alexander, } Assistants.  
 William M'Adam, }  
 Rev. Thom. Jackson, }  
 William Malcolm, Secretary.



1766.

Walter Rutherford, President.  
 William M'Adam, Vice-President.  
 Thomas W. Moore, Treasurer.  
 Donald M'Lean, }  
 Normand Tolmie, } Assistants.  
 William Seton, }  
 Thomas Gordon, }  
 William Malcolm, Secretary.

1769.

Peter Middleton, President.  
 William M'Adam, Vice-President.  
 John Ramsay, Treas. and Sec'ry.  
 Donald M'Lean, }  
 Normand Tolmie, } Assistants.  
 William Seton, }  
 Thomas Gordon, }

1767.

Peter Middleton, President.  
 William M'Adam, Vice-President.  
 John Ramsay, Treas. and Sec'ry.  
 Donald M'Lean, }  
 Normand Tolmie, } Assistants.  
 William Seton, }  
 Thomas Gordon, }

1770.

His Excell. Lord Dunmore, Pres.  
 John Watts, Vice-President.  
 John Ramsay, Treasurer.  
 Archibald Currie, Secretary.  
 Donald M'Lean, }  
 Normand Tolmie, } Assistants.  
 William Seton, }  
 Thomas Gordon, }

1768.

Peter Middleton, President.  
 William M'Adam, Vice-President.  
 John Ramsay, Treas. and Sec'ry.  
 Donald M'Lean, }  
 Normand Tolmie, } Assistants.  
 William Seton, }  
 Thomas Gordon, }

1771.

John Watts, President.  
 William M'Adam, Vice-President.  
 John Ramsay, Treas. and Sec'ry.  
 Donald M'Lean, }  
 Normand Tolmie, } Assistants.  
 William Seton, }  
 Thomas Gordon, }

1772.

William M'Adam, President.  
 David Johnston, Vice-President.  
 Wm. Malcolm, Treas. and Sec'ry.  
 Johnson Fairholme,  
 Alex. M'Donald,  
 Arch'd M'Lean,  
 W. Buchanan,

} Assistants.

1773.

Right Hon. Lord Drummond,  
 President.  
 David Johnston, Vice-President.  
 Wm. Malcolm, Treas. and Sec'ry.  
 Rob. Livingston, Jr.,  
 Archd. M'Lean,  
 Peter Middleton,  
 Thomas W. Moore,

} Assistants.

1774.

David Johnston, President.  
 William M'Adam, Vice-President.  
 Donald M'Lean, Treasurer.  
 William Maxwell,  
 John Ramsay,  
 William Pagan,  
 Peter Middleton,  
 William Malcolm, Secretary.

} Assistants.

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### From 1784 to 1856.

1784.

David Johnston, President.  
 Robt. R. Livingston, V. President.  
 David Currie, Treasurer.  
 William Maxwell,  
 John Ramsay,  
 James Saidler,  
 George Douglas,  
 James Scott,  
 William Malcolm,  
 Adam Gilchrist, Jr., Secretary.

} Assistants.

1785.

The Hon. Robt. R. Livingston,  
 Chancellor of the State, President.  
 Walter Rutherford, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 William Malcolm, 2d do  
 William Maxwell, Treasurer.  
 Samuel Kerr,  
 Wm. Shedden,  
 David Michelson,  
 Thomas Lawrence,  
 James Saidler,  
 Hugh Henderson,  
 Robert Lenox, Secretary.

} Assistants.

1786.

The Hon. R. R. Livingston, Pres.  
 Walter Rutherford, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Gen. Wm. Malcolm, 2d do.  
 William Maxwell, Treasurer.  
 Rev. Dr. J. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Jas. Wilson, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 Samuel Kerr, }  
 James Scott, }  
 Robert Troup, } Assistants.  
 Peter M'Dougall, }  
 Robert Bruce, }  
 John Young, }  
 Robert Lenox, Secretary.

1788.

The Hon. R. R. Livingston, Chan-  
 cellor of the State, President.  
 Wm. Maxwell, 1st V. President.  
 Samuel Kerr, 2d do.  
 Dr. John Mason, Chaplain.  
 Alexander Robertson, Treasurer.  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 Alexander Hosack, }  
 Hay Stevenson, }  
 Alex. J. Hamilton, } Assistants.  
 Brock. Livingston, }  
 Thos. Durie, }  
 Dr. John Kemp, }  
 Robert Lenox, Secretary.

1787.

The Hon. R. R. Livingston, Pres.  
 Gen. Wm. Malcolm, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 William Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Dr. J. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. J. Wilson, }  
 Alexander Robertson, Treasurer.  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 Peter M'Dougall, }  
 Alex. J. Hamilton, }  
 John Murray, } Assistants.  
 Wm. Blackburn, }  
 Alexander Hosack, }  
 Francis Panton, }  
 Robert Lenox, Secretary.

1789.

The Hon. R. R. Livingston, Pres.  
 Wm. Maxwell, 1st Vice-President.  
 Wm. Shedden, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Mr. Monteith, }  
 Alexander Robertson, Treasurer.  
 Dr. J. Tillary, Physician.  
 Hay Stevenson, }  
 Alex. J. Hamilton, }  
 Andrew Mitchell, } Managers.  
 William Wilson, }  
 James Renwick, }  
 John Turner, }  
 Robert Lenox, Secretary.



1790.

The Hon. R. R. Livingston, Pres.  
 Wm. Maxwell, 1st Vice-President.  
 Wm. Malcolm, 2d do.  
 Dr. J. Mason, Chaplain.  
 Dr. J. Tillary, Physician.  
 Alexander Robertson, Treasurer.  
 James Renwick, }  
 Andrew Mitchell, }  
 John Thomson, } Managers.  
 John Watts, }  
 James M'Intosh, }  
 Andrew Brown, }  
 Robert Lenox, Secretary.

1792.

Walter Rutherford, President.  
 James Renwick, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Robert Lenox, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Mr. Monteith, }  
 Alexander Robertson, Treasurer.  
 John Taylor, }  
 John Johnston, }  
 William Wilson, } Managers.  
 Thomas Allen, }  
 George Gosman, }  
 James Grant, }  
 James Scott, Secretary.

1791.

The Hon. R. R. Livingston, Pres.  
 Wm. Maxwell, 1st Vice-President.  
 John Watts, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Mr. Monteith, }  
 Alexander Robertson, Treasurer.  
 George Turnbull, }  
 George Lindsey, }  
 Robert Gilchrist, } Managers.  
 Robert Bruce, }  
 James Barron, }  
 John Taylor, }  
 James Scott, Secretary.

1793.

Walter Rutherford, President.  
 Philip Livingston, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Robert Lenox, 2d do.  
 Rev. John Bissett, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Jno. M. Mason, }  
 Dr. Tillary, Physician.  
 George Douglas, Jr., Treasurer.  
 Hay Stevenson, }  
 Alex. J. Hamilton, }  
 William Wilson, } Managers.  
 William Henderson, }  
 James H. Maxwell, }  
 Henry Troup, }  
 Peter Jay Munro, Secretary.

1794.

Walter Rutherford, President.  
 Robert Troup, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 James Homer Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Bissett, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 George Douglas, Jr., Treasurer.  
 Hay Stevenson, }  
 Arch. Drummond, }  
 John Mowatt, Sen., } Managers.  
 Arch'd M'Lean, }  
 Robert Affleck, }  
 James M'Intosh, }  
 Peter Jay Munro, Secretary.  
 John Scott, Assistant do.

1795.

Walter Rutherford, President.  
 Robert Troup, 1st Vice-President.  
 James Homer Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Bissett, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 George Douglas, Jr., Treasurer.  
 Archd. Drummond, }  
 Peter Bruce, }  
 James R. Smith, } Managers.  
 James Stuart, }  
 James Boyd, }  
 William Turnbull, }  
 Peter Jay Munro, Secretary.  
 John Scott, Assistant do.

1796.

Walter Rutherford, President.  
 Robert Lenox, 1st Vice-President.  
 James H. Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Bissett, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 George Douglas, Jr., Treasurer.  
 Peter Bruce, }  
 John Thomson, }  
 John M'Gregor, } Managers.  
 John Turner, }  
 Davie Bethune, }  
 Andrew Brown, }  
 George Johnston, Secretary.  
 John Munro, Assistant do.

1797.

Walter Rutherford, President.  
 Peter M'Dougal, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 George Turnbull, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Bissett, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 George Douglas, Jr., Treasurer.  
 John M'Gregor, }  
 Wm. Renwick, }  
 James Stuart, } Managers.  
 John Knox, }  
 Alexander Thomson, }  
 Andrew D. Barclay, }  
 George Johnston, Secretary.  
 John Munro, Assistant do.

1798.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Hay Stevenson, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Bissett, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 George Douglas, Jr., Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 James Lenox, }  
 Andrew D. Barclay, } Managers.  
 Hector Scott, }  
 John Knox, }  
 Benjamin Gray, }  
 George Johnston, Secretary.  
 John Munro, Assistant do.

1799.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Archibald Gracie, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Bissett, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 William Wilson, }  
 John Taylor, } Managers.  
 David Auchinvole, }  
 George Gosman, }  
 Alex. J. Hamilton, }  
 Samuel B. Malcolm, Secretary.  
 Alexander S. Glass, Assistant do.

1800.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Archibald Gracie, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 David Auchinvole, }  
 John Taylor, }  
 William Wilson, } Managers.  
 James Stuart, }  
 Walter Mitchell, }  
 John Currie, }  
 Samuel B. Malcolm, Secretary.  
 Alexander S. Glass, Assistant do.

1801

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander J. Hamilton, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, }  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 Walter Mitchell, }  
 James Stuart, } Managers.  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 John Duffie, }  
 James Tyrie, }  
 Samuel B. Malcolm, Secretary.  
 Alexander S. Glass, Assistant do.



1802.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander J. Hamilton, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 Andrew Mitchell, } Managers.  
 James Tyrie, }  
 Thos Stevenson, }  
 John Wilson, }  
 Samuel B. Maleolm, Seeretary.  
 Alexander S. Glass, Assistant do.

1804.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander J. Hamilton, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 Thos. Stevenson, }  
 James Ronalds, } Managers.  
 John Lang, }  
 John Hyslop, }  
 James R. Smith, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Seeretary.  
 John J. Palmer, Assistant do.

1803.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander J. Hamilton, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. J. Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 John Wilson, }  
 Thos. Stevenson, } Managers.  
 John Hyslop, }  
 William Maxwell, }  
 James Ronalds, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 James Palmer, Jr., Assistant do.

1805.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander J. Hamilton, 2d do  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physieian.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 William Maxwell, }  
 James Ronalds, } Managers.  
 John Graham, }  
 John Hyslop, }  
 James R. Smith, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 John J. Palmer, Assistant do.

1806.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander J. Hamilton, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 James Ronalds, }  
 John Hyslop, } Managers.  
 William Maxwell, }  
 John Graham, }  
 James R. Smith, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 John J. Palmer, Assistant do.

1807.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander J. Hamilton, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 James Ronalds, }  
 John Hyslop, } Managers.  
 John Graham, }  
 James R. Smith, }  
 James Stuart, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 John J. Palmer, Assistant do.

1808.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 James Scott, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander J. Hamilton, 2d do.  
 Rev. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Samuel Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. James Tillary, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Currie, }  
 James Ronalds, }  
 John Hyslop, } Managers.  
 James Stuart, }  
 James R. Smith, }  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 John J. Palmer, Assistant do.

1809.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 George Turnbull, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Gilbert Robertson, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Dr. Sam'l Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. H. M'Lean, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 James R. Smith, }  
 James Ronalds, }  
 John Hyslop, } Managers.  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 James Stuart, }  
 William Stewart, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 George Laurie, Assistant do.

1810.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 George Turnbull, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Gilbert Robertson, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Dr. Sam'l Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. H. M'Lean, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Hyslop, }  
 William Stewart, }  
 James Stuart, } Managers.  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 James Ronalds, }  
 James R. Smith, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 George Laurie, Assistant do.

1811.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 George Turnbull, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Gilbert Robertson, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Dr. Sam'l Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. H. M'Lean, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 James Stuart, }  
 John Hyslop, } Managers.  
 James Ronalds, }  
 William Stewart, }  
 John Graham, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 George Laurie, Assistant do.

1812.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 Gilbert Robertson, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Dr. James Tillary, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Dr. Sam'l Miller, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 James Stuart, }  
 John Hyslop, } Managers.  
 John Graham, }  
 William Stewart, }  
 George Ironside, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 George Laurie, Assistant do.

1813.

Robert Lenox, President.  
 Dr. James Tillary, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Robert Troup, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, Chaplain.  
 Dr. H. M'Lean, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 James Stuart, }  
 John Hyslop, } Managers.  
 William Wilson, }  
 George Ironside, }  
 Andrew S. Garr, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 Wm. Gerard, Assistant do.



1814.

Dr. James Tillary, President.  
 Robert Troup, 1st Vice-President.  
 Dr. D. Hosack, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Dr. Wm. Smith, }  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physieian.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 James Stuart, }  
 John Hyslop, }  
 Samuel Campbell, } Managers.  
 William Wilson, }  
 Andrew S. Garr, }  
 Robert Halliday, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 Wm. Gerard, Assistant do.

1815.

Dr. James Tillary, President.  
 Gilbert Robertson, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Robert Halliday, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Dr. Wm. Smith, }  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physieian.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 James Stuart, }  
 John Hyslop, }  
 Andrew S. Garr, } Managers.  
 Samuel Campbell, }  
 Maxwell Trokes, }  
 Anthony D. Duff, }  
 Alexander S. Glass, Secretary.  
 Wm. Gerard, Assistant do.

1816.

Dr. James Tillary, President.  
 Robert Halliday, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 John Graham, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Dr. Wm. Smith, }  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physician.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 John Hyslop, }  
 Anthony D. Duff, }  
 Alex. S. Glass, } Managers.  
 Gideon Pott, }  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., }  
 Wm. Gerard, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1817.

Dr. James Tillary, President.  
 Robert Halliday, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 John Graham, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Dr. Wm. Smith, }  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physieian.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 Gideon Pott, }  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 Alex. S. Glass, } Managers.  
 Anthony D. Duff, }  
 William Wilson, }  
 John Hyslop, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1818.

Archibald Graeie, President.  
 Robert Halliday, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 John Graham, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Dr. Wm. Smith, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physieian.  
 John Thomson, Treasurer.  
 Gideon Pott, }  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 Alex. S. Glass, }  
 James Renwick, } Managers.  
 James Boyd, Jr., }  
 William Wilson, }  
 John J. Palmer, Seeretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1819.

Archibald Graeie, President.  
 Robert Halliday, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 John Graham, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. Dr. W. Smith, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physieian.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Alex. S. Glass, }  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 John Johnston, }  
 William Stewart, } Managers.  
 James Boyd, Jr., }  
 George Laurie, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1820.

Archibald Graeie, President.  
 Robert Halliday, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 John Graham, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. J. M. Mason, }  
 Rev. A. M'Clelland, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physieian.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Alex. S. Glass, }  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 John Johnston, }  
 George Laurie, } Managers.  
 William Stewart, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1821.

Archibald Graeie, President.  
 John Graham, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander S. Glass, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. Mason, }  
 Rev. A. M'Clelland, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physieian.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 George Laurie, }  
 John Johnston, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., } Managers.  
 William Stewart, }  
 Andrew Foster, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1822.

Archibald Gracie, President.  
 John Graham, 1st Vice-President.  
 Alexander S. Glass, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. A. Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physician.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 George Laurie, }  
 John Johnston, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., } Managers.  
 William Stewart, }  
 Andrew Foster, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1824.

Robert Halliday, President.  
 John Graham, 1st Vice-President.  
 John Johnston, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. A. Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physician.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 William Stewart, }  
 David Hadden, }  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., } Managers.  
 James Hay, Jr., }  
 John Lang, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1823.

Robert Halliday, President.  
 John Graham, 1st Vice-President.  
 John Johnston, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. A. Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physician.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Peter Hattrick, }  
 David S. Kennedy, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., }  
 David Hadden, } Managers.  
 James Hay, Jr., }  
 William Stewart, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1825.

Robert Halliday, President.  
 John Graham, 1st Vice-President.  
 John Johnston, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. A. Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Hugh M'Lean, Physician.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 John Lang, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., }  
 James Hay, Jr., }  
 David Hadden, } Managers.  
 David S. Kennedy, }  
 William Stewart, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.



1826.

Robert Halliday, President.  
 John Graham, 1st Vice-President.  
 John Johnston, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. A. Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. A. Anderson, Physician.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Hugh Maxwell, }  
 Gideon Pott, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., } Managers.  
 William Stewart, }  
 James Hay, Jr., }  
 John Lang, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1828.

John Graham, President.  
 David Hadden, 1st V. President.  
 Hugh Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. A. Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. A. Anderson, Physician.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Hugh Auchineloss, }  
 Andrew Mitchell, }  
 John M'Gregor, Jr., } Managers.  
 Richard Irvin, }  
 Robert Dyson, }  
 James Auchineloss, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1827.

Robert Halliday, President.  
 John Johnston, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 David S. Kennedy, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. A. Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. A. Anderson, Physician.  
 Samuel Campbell, Treasurer.  
 Gideon Pott, }  
 James Boyd, Jr., }  
 Hugh Maxwell, } Managers.  
 David Hadden, }  
 John M'Gregor, Jr., }  
 Robert Graeie, }  
 John J. Palmer, Secretary.  
 John Laurie, Assistant do.

1829.

John Graham, President.  
 David Hadden, 1st V. President.  
 Hugh Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. A. Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. A. Anderson, Physician.  
 John J. Palmer, Treasurer.  
 John Gray, }  
 Richard Irvin, }  
 Robert Dyson, } Managers.  
 Robert Graeie, }  
 Hugh Auchineloss, }  
 James Auchineloss, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Rob. Gillespie, Jr., Assistant do.

1830.

John Graham, President.  
 David Hadden, 1st V. President.  
 Hugh Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. A. Stark, }  
 Dr. J. B. Stevenson, Physician.  
 John J. Palmer, Treasurer.  
 Richard Irvin, }  
 Robert Dyson, }  
 John Gray, } Managers.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 Robert Hyslop, }  
 M. C. Paterson, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Rob. Gillespie, Jr., Assistant do.

1831.

John Johnston, President.  
 David Hadden, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Hugh Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. A. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Dr. J. B. Stevenson, Physician.  
 John J. Palmer, Treasurer.  
 Richard Irvin, }  
 Robert Hyslop, }  
 John Gray, } Managers.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 M. C. Paterson, }  
 Robert Dyson, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Jr., Assistant do.

1832.

David Hadden, President.  
 Hugh Maxwell, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Gideon Pott, 2d do.  
 Rev. Dr. A. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Dr. J. B. Stevenson, Physician.  
 John J. Palmer, Treasurer.  
 Richard Irvin, }  
 Robert Hyslop, }  
 John Gray, } Managers.  
 Andrew Mitchell, }  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 John Napier, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Assistant do.

1833.

David Hadden, President.  
 Hugh Maxwell, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Gideon Pott, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. W. C. Brownlee, }  
 Dr. J. B. Stevenson, Physician.  
 John J. Palmer, Treasurer.  
 John Napier, }  
 Andrew Mitchell, }  
 Robert Dyson, } Managers.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 James Auchincloss, }  
 W. Whitewright, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Assistant do.

1834.

David Hadden, President.  
 Hugh Maxwell, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Gideon Pott, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. W. C. Brownlee, }  
 Dr. J. B. Stevenson, Physician.  
 John J. Palmer, Treasurer.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 Wm. Whitewright, }  
 John Napier, } Managers.  
 James Auchincloss, }  
 William Scott, }  
 Alexander Knox, Jr., }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Assistant do.

1836.

Hugh Maxwell, President.  
 Richard Irvin, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Wm. H. Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, }  
 Dr. J. B. Stevenson, Physician.  
 John J. Palmer, Treasurer.  
 Alexander Kevan, }  
 John F. Mackie, }  
 William Scott, } Managers.  
 Robt. L. Stuart, }  
 Alexander Knox, }  
 Dunbar S. Dyson, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Assistant do.

1835.

Hugh Maxwell, President.  
 John Lang, 1st Vice-President.  
 Richard Irvin, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. W. C. Brownlee, }  
 Dr. J. B. Stevenson, Physician.  
 John J. Palmer, Treasurer.  
 John Gray, }  
 Wm. H. Maxwell, }  
 Alex. Knox, Jr., } Managers.  
 Wm. Scott, }  
 Wm. Whitewright, }  
 Alexander Kevan, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Assistant do.

1837.

David Hadden, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 David S. Kennedy 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, }  
 Dr. Alex. T. Watson, Physician.  
 John Gray, Treasurer.  
 James Boyd, }  
 Robert Dyson, }  
 Robert Hyslop, } Managers.  
 Ramsay Crooks, }  
 David Maitland, }  
 Andrew Mitchell, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Assistant do.



1838.

David Hadden, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 David S. Kennedy, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Alex. T. Watson, Physician.  
 John Gray, Treasurer.  
 Robert Hyslop, }  
 James Boyd, }  
 David Maitland, } Managers.  
 Adam Norrie, }  
 John F. Mackie, }  
 Alex. Knox, Jr., }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Assistant do.

1840.

David S. Kennedy, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Richard Irvin, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. J. T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 John Gray, Treasurer.  
 John F. Mackie, }  
 Godfrey Pattison, }  
 Robert Johnston, } Managers.  
 George Hart, }  
 James Wotherspoon, }  
 John B. Fleming, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 William Stewart, Assistant do.

1839.

David Hadden, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Richard Irvin, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. Alex. T. Watson, Physician.  
 John Gray, Treasurer.  
 Robert Hyslop, }  
 James Boyd, }  
 David Maitland, } Managers.  
 Adam Norrie, }  
 Alexander Knox, Jr., }  
 John F. Mackie, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Gillespie, Assistant do.

1841.

David S. Kennedy, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Richard Irvin, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. J. T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 John Gray, Treasurer.  
 John F. Mackie, }  
 George Hart, }  
 James Wotherspoon, } Managers.  
 Robert Johnston, }  
 Godfrey Pattison, }  
 Francis Brown, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 James H. Palmer, Assistant do.

1842.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Robert Hyslop, 2d do.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Dr. J. T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 John Gray, Treasurer.  
 Francis Brown, }  
 Godfrey Pattison, }  
 Alex. McKenzie, } Managers.  
 John F. Mackie, }  
 James Wotherspoon, }  
 Robert Johnston, }  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 Alexander Johnston, Assistant do.

1843.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Adam Norrie, 2d do.  
 Godfrey Pattison, }  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 James Wotherspoon, } Managers.  
 John F. Mackie, }  
 William A. Hadden, }  
 John Pirnie, }  
 Andrew Mitchell, Treasurer.  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 William Bruce, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.

1844.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Adam Norrie, 2d do.  
 Godfrey Pattison, }  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 James Wotherspoon, } Managers.  
 John F. Mackie, }  
 William A. Hadden, }  
 John Pirnie, }  
 Andrew Mitchell, Treasurer.  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 William Bruce, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.

1845.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Adam Norrie, 2d do.  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 James Wotherspoon, }  
 John F. Mackie, } Managers.  
 John Pirnie, }  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 William Bruce, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.

1846.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Adam Norrie, 2d do.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 John F. Mackie, } Managers.  
 John Pirnie, }  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 James Wotherspoon, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 William Bruce, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. Andrew Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.

1847.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Adam Norrie, 2d do.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 John F. Mackie, } Managers.  
 John Pirnie, }  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 Robert Cochran, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 John S. Maxwell, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. Dr. A. Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.

1848.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Adam Norrie, 2d do.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 John F. Mackie, } Managers.  
 John Pirnie, }  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 Samuel Cochran, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 John S. Maxwell, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. Dr. A. Stark, }  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.

1849.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Adam Norrie, 2d do.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 John F. Mackie, } Managers.  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 Samuel Cochran, }  
 William Brand, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 John S. Maxwell, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, }  
 Rev. John Lillie, } Chaplains.



## 1850.

Richard Irvin, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 Adam Norrie, 2d do.  
 W. H. Maxwell, }  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 John F. Mackie, } Managers.  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 Samuel Cochran, }  
 William Brand, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 John Campbell, Secretary.  
 John S. Maxwell, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Lillie, }

## 1851.

Adam Norrie, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 W. H. Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 Samuel Cochran, } Managers.  
 William Brand, }  
 John T. Johnston, }  
 William Paton, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 John S. Maxwell, Secretary.  
 R. B. Campbell, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Lillie, }

## 1852.

Adam Norrie, President.  
 John J. Palmer, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 W. H. Maxwell, 2d do.  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 Samuel Cochran, } Managers.  
 William Brand, }  
 John T. Johnston, }  
 William Paton, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 John S. Maxwell, Secretary.  
 R. B. Campbell, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. Dr. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Thomson, }

## 1853.

Adam Norrie, President.  
 Wm. H. Maxwell, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 James Hay, 2d do.  
 Alex. McKenzie, }  
 W. Whitewright, Jr., }  
 Samuel Cochran, } Managers.  
 William Brand, }  
 John T. Johnston, }  
 William Paton, }  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 Robert B. Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Dinwiddie, Assistant do.  
 Dr. John T. Ferguson, Physician.  
 Rev. Dr. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. John Thomson, }

1854.

Adam Norrie, President.  
 Wm. H. Maxwell, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 John T. Johnston, 2d do.  
 Alex. McKenzie,  
 W. Whitewright, Jr.,  
 William Paton,  
 Thomas Fraser,  
 Alex. Stuart,  
 James F. White, } Managers.  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 Robert B. Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Dinwiddie, Assistant do.  
 Dr. Alex. Elder, Physician.  
 Rev. Dr. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Dr. J. Thomson, }

1856.

Adam Norrie, President.  
 Ramsay Crooks, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 John T. Johnston, 2d do.  
 Alex. McKenzie,  
 William Paton,  
 Thomas Fraser,  
 Robert Gordon,  
 James T. Soutter,  
 Moncrieff Mitchell, } Managers.  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 Robert B. Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Dinwiddie, Assistant do.  
 Alex. Elder, M. D., Physician.  
 Rev. Dr. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Dr. J. Thomson, }

1855.

Adam Norrie, President.  
 Wm. H. Maxwell, 1st Vice-Pres.  
 John T. Johnston, 2d do.  
 Alex. McKenzie,  
 W. Whitewright, Jr.,  
 William Paton,  
 Thomas Fraser,  
 Alexander Stuart,  
 Thomas Cochran, } Managers.  
 Robert Hyslop, Treasurer.  
 Robert B. Campbell, Secretary.  
 Robert Dinwiddie, Assistant do.  
 Alex. Elder, M. D., Physician.  
 Rev. Dr. J. N. M'Leod, } Chaplains.  
 Rev. Dr. J. Thomson, }





















LIST OF MEMBERS  
OF THE  
SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY,  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW-YORK,  
WITH THE YEAR EACH MEMBER JOINED THE INSTITUTION.

---

| A.                    |      |                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------------|------|
| Alexander, John,      | 1757 | Ainslie, Robert,      | 1805 |
| Abercrombie, General, | 1758 | Adams, William,       | 1806 |
| Adair, Dr. John,      | 1759 | Allen, Robert,        | 1810 |
| Aughston, ———,        | "    | Anderson, Dr. Andrew, | 1818 |
| Alexander, William,   | 1762 | Anderson, Abel T.,    | 1820 |
| Alexander, George,    | 1764 | Auchincloss, James,   | 1822 |
| Alexander, Cosmo,     | 1767 | Anderson, David,      | 1825 |
| Anderson, Dr. Andrew, | "    | Anderson, Robert,     | 1830 |
| Ailkins, Charles,     | 1769 | Anderson, Alex. G.,   | 1833 |
| Anstruther, Captain,  | 1770 | Alexander, John,      | 1835 |
| Allen, Thomas,        | 1785 | Anderson, John,       | 1838 |
| Affleck, Robert,      | 1786 | Agnew, John T.,       | 1842 |
| Aiken, Andrew,        | "    | Aitkin, John,         | 1854 |
| Adamson, Alexander,   | 1798 | Adair, John,          | 1856 |
| Auchincloss, Arthur,  | 1802 |                       |      |
| Archibald, Thomas,    | 1803 |                       |      |
| Anderson, Hugh,       | 1804 |                       |      |
| Auchincloss, Hugh,    | "    |                       |      |

B.

|                  |      |
|------------------|------|
| Barclay, Henry,  | 1756 |
| Barclay, Andrew, | "    |
| Buchanan, G. J., | "    |

|                         |      |                          |      |
|-------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| Brown, W. M.,           | 1757 | Buchan, Robert,          | 1799 |
| Bailie, James,          | 1759 | Bruce, William,          | 1800 |
| Bruce, Dr. William,     | 1761 | Brodie, John,            | "    |
| Buchanan, Walter,       | 1763 | Bigg, Hugh,              | "    |
| Buchanan, Thomas,       | "    | Baird, David,            | 1801 |
| Bruce, Capt. Robert G., | 1765 | Boyd, James, Jr.,        | 1804 |
| Blair, Dr. Peter,       | "    | Bryden, William,         | "    |
| Bellardie, Thomas,      | "    | Brodie, William,         | 1805 |
| Brown, Capt. John,      | 1769 | Bruce, George,           | "    |
| Buchanan, Capt. Walter, | "    | Bryden, James,           | 1808 |
| Barclay, Andrew D.,     | 1773 | Boston, John,            | "    |
| Barclay, James,         | "    | Boston, Robert,          | "    |
| Barclay, Thomas,        | "    | Bruce, Charles,          | 1809 |
| Brown, William,         | 1774 | Bryce, Archibald,        | 1810 |
| Bruce, Robert,          | 1784 | Bryce, William,          | 1811 |
| Brown, Andrew,          | "    | Bruce, Dr. Archibald,    | 1814 |
| Brebner, James,         | 1785 | Boyd, David I.,          | 1815 |
| Bond, George,           | 1786 | Boyd, John I.,           | 1816 |
| Barclay, James,         | "    | Bunbury, Abraham,        | 1818 |
| Bruce, Peter,           | "    | Bell, James L.,          | 1819 |
| Blackburn, William,     | "    | Brodie, James,           | 1822 |
| Bowie, Daniel,          | "    | Black, William M.,       | "    |
| Boyd, James,            | "    | Burns, William,          | 1826 |
| Bayley, S. A.           | 1788 | Breckenridge, Samuel,    | 1827 |
| Barrow, James,          | "    | Butler, William,         | "    |
| Buchanan, William,      | 1790 | Barclay, George,         | "    |
| Brown, Alexander,       | "    | Buchanan, Dr. Walter W., | "    |
| Bisset, Rev. John,      | 1792 | Bunbury, A.,             | 1828 |
| Buchanan, John,         | "    | Bennett, James G.,       | 1831 |
| Bennie, John,           | "    | Buckham, Andrew,         | 1832 |
| Barclay, Andrew,        | 1793 | Buckham, John,           | "    |
| Brodie, William,        | 1794 | Buchanan, James,         | 1833 |
| Bruce, Wilson,          | "    | Boyd, William,           | 1834 |
| Briggs, David,          | 1795 | Brown, Francis,          | 1835 |
| Bethune, Divie,         | "    | Bell, John L.,           | "    |
| Bisset, James,          | 1796 | Brander, James S.,       | 1839 |
| Best, William,          | 1797 | Brodie, J. W.,           | "    |

|                            |      |                            |      |
|----------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|
| Brodie, Alexander O.,      | 1840 | Colden, David,             | 1759 |
| Brown, Alexander Speirs,   | 1841 | Campbell, Capt. John,      | 1760 |
| Bruce, William,            | 1842 | Cameron, Capt. Allen,      | "    |
| Brand, William,            | 1843 | Campbell, Lieut. James,    | "    |
| Brodie, John,              | "    | Campbell, Capt. Alexander, | 1761 |
| Beck, James,               | 1845 | Campbell, Major John,      | "    |
| Beck, John,                | 1846 | Campbell, George,          | "    |
| Barbour, William,          | "    | Campbell, Daniel,          | "    |
| Boyce, Gerard S.,          | 1847 | Chambers, James,           | "    |
| Brown, J. C. Roosevelt,    | "    | Currie, Archibald,         | "    |
| Buchanan, Isaac,           | "    | Christie, Capt. Alexander, | "    |
| Buchan, James,             | 1849 | Campbell, Angus,           | 1762 |
| Brand, James,              | 1850 | Cochrane, Capt. ———,       | "    |
| Beck, William J.,          | "    | Colden, Cadwallader, Jr.,  | "    |
| Bowie, John H.,            | 1853 | Campbell, Major Allan,     | "    |
| Bett, John,                | 1854 | Campbell, Capt. Mungo,     | "    |
| Brodie, Alexander O., Jr., | 1855 | Campbell, Dr. Archibald,   | 1765 |
| Brown, John T.,            | 1856 | Campbell, Capt. Archibald, | 1767 |
| Baxter, Archibald,         | "    | Campbell, Patrick,         | 1769 |
| Brodie, George,            | "    | Campbell, John,            | "    |
| Brash, Rev. John,          | "    | Campbell, Dougall,         | 1770 |
|                            |      | Calderwood, Dr. ———,       | 1771 |
|                            |      | Colden, Richard N.,        | 1772 |
|                            |      | Cumming, John,             | 1774 |
|                            |      | Currie, John,              | 1784 |
|                            |      | Currie, David,             | "    |
|                            |      | Christie, James,           | "    |
|                            |      | Cunningham, Dr. William,   | "    |
|                            |      | Campbell, Malcolm,         | 1785 |
|                            |      | Cation, David,             | "    |
|                            |      | Crookshanks, Benjamin,     | "    |
|                            |      | Campbell, Samuel,          | "    |
|                            |      | Cochrane, Dr. ———,         | "    |
|                            |      | Campbell, David,           | 1786 |
|                            |      | Corbett, John,             | "    |
|                            |      | Cock, William,             | "    |
|                            |      | Cunningham, Capt. Peter,   | "    |



|                         |      |                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| Craig, James,           | 1786 | Campbell, John,         | 1820 |
| Craigie, Dr. —,         | "    | Carrick, Alexander,     | 1821 |
| Cavan, John,            | "    | Campbell, John D.       | 1826 |
| Campbell, Robert,       | 1787 | Coskry, Samuel,         | 1830 |
| Chisholm, Capt. —,      | 1788 | Cairnes, James,         | "    |
| Campbell, Capt. John,   | "    | Cochran, Fergus,        | "    |
| Christie, Dr. Thomas,   | 1790 | Cunningham, John,       | 1832 |
| Cumming, James G.,      | 1791 | Crooks, Ramsay,         | 1833 |
| Clow, Andrew,           | "    | Cochran, Francis S.     | "    |
| Cleland, George,        | 1792 | Cameron, Dr. James,     | 1834 |
| Colden, Cadwallader,    | "    | Campbell, George W.,    | "    |
| Colden, Alexander,      | 1793 | Caldwell, Dr. Hugh,     | 1837 |
| Campbell, George        | "    | Cochran, Robert,        | "    |
| Colden, Cadwallader D.  | 1798 | Cameron, James Watson,  | 1842 |
| Crawford, James,        | 1799 | Cochran, Samuel,        | 1843 |
| Cunningham, John D.     | 1800 | Coates, Dr. David,      | 1844 |
| Campbell, Archibald,    | "    | Coates, Andrew,         | "    |
| Casie, James,           | 1801 | Cochran, Thomas,        | 1845 |
| Cargill, David,         | 1802 | Cameron, Dr. James,     | 1846 |
| Clark, David,           | "    | Campbell, Robert B.,    | 1850 |
| Cunningham, John,       | "    | Cruickshank, George,    | "    |
| Cumming, Wm. B.         | "    | Cochran, Charles P.,    | 1851 |
| Campbell, William,      | "    | Carter, Peter,          | "    |
| Campbell, Capt. Daniel, | 1803 | Crooks, Ramsay, Jr.,    | 1852 |
| Cumming, William,       | "    | Cameron, Alexander J.,  | "    |
| Copeland, George,       | 1804 | Carter, Walter,         | "    |
| Campbell, Alexander,    | 1805 | Carnochan, John Murray, | 1853 |
| Cairns, William,        | 1806 | Caldwell, James,        | "    |
| Cruickshank, William,   | "    | Cochran, James B.,      | "    |
| Coskry, Nathaniel,      | 1807 | Callender, James,       | "    |
| Cooper, Joseph C.       | 1810 | Campbell, Judge Wm. W., | "    |
| Chapman, James,         | 1815 | Crerar, John,           | "    |
| Crawford, James,        | 1816 | Crooks, Bernard,        | 1854 |
| Calder, William,        | "    | Crooks, Sylvester,      | "    |
| Colden, David C.        | 1818 | Crooks, William,        | 1855 |
| Clark, George,          | 1819 | Currie, Gilbert E.,     | 1856 |
| Carrick, Robert,        | 1820 | Campbell, Malcolm,      | "    |

|                          |      |                           |      |
|--------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
| Craig, Robert,           | 1856 | Duff, Anthony D.,         | 1806 |
| Cunningham, James,       | "    | Davidson, David,          | 1816 |
| Chesebrough, Robert A.,  | "    | Douglas, George,          | "    |
| Cowan, James,            | "    | Dalgliesh, Simon,         | 1817 |
| Campbell, Rev. James K., | "    | Douglas, William,         | 1819 |
|                          |      | Dyson, Robert,            | 1821 |
| D.                       |      | Duncan, David,            | 1826 |
|                          |      | Denniston, George,        | 1831 |
| Doughty, Thomas,         | 1756 | Dyson, Dunbar S.,         | "    |
| Duncan, John,            | "    | Duer, William,            | "    |
| Drummond, James,         | "    | Douglas, William,         | 1833 |
| Duthie, James,           | "    | Davie, James S.,          | 1840 |
| Dalzell, James,          | 1757 | Duncan, James,            | 1851 |
| Dalgleish, John,         | 1758 | Dunham, Henry R.,         | "    |
| Douglas, David,          | 1761 | Dinwiddie, Robert,        | 1852 |
| Dallas, Duncan,          | 1762 | Dustan, John F.,          | "    |
| Drew, Capt. James,       | 1764 | Duncan, Wm. Butler,       | 1854 |
| Dunbar, William,         | 1765 | Duncan, David,            | 1856 |
| Drummond, Rt. Hon. Lord, | 1768 | Duncan, John P.,          | "    |
| Duncan, Richard,         | 1774 | Duncan, Alex.,            | "    |
| Douglas, George,         | 1784 | Davidson, William J.,     | "    |
| Durie, Thomas,           | "    | Downie, Robert T.,        | "    |
| Darrah, John,            | 1785 |                           |      |
| Donnan, John,            | "    |                           |      |
| Dodds, ———,              | 1786 | E.                        |      |
| Dean, Hugh,              | 1790 |                           |      |
| Duncan, James,           | 1791 | Elliot, John,             | 1757 |
| Drummond, Archibald,     | 1792 | Elphinstone, Capt. James, | 1758 |
| Duffie, John,            | "    | Elliot, Andrew,           | 1764 |
| Deas, David,             | 1793 | Elder, Capt. Robert,      | 1769 |
| Drummond, Capt. James,   | 1795 | Erskine, Robert,          | 1773 |
| Donaldson, James,        | 1801 | Ewen, Alexander,          | 1792 |
| Dennistoun, Alexander,   | 1805 | Eckford, Henry,           | 1802 |
| Duncan, George,          | 1806 | Eadie, Andrew,            | 1849 |
| Donaldson, William,      | "    | Elder, Dr. Alex.,         | 1854 |
| Donaldson, Robert,       | "    | Edmiston, John,           | 1855 |
| Douglas, J.,             | "    | Edwards, Alexander,       | 1856 |

|                           |      |                         |      |
|---------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| F.                        |      | Fraser, James,          | 1849 |
| Farquhar, Dr. William,    | 1756 | France, James,          | 1850 |
| Fraser, Simon,            | "    | Foster, J. P. Giraud,   | "    |
| Forbes, Charles,          | "    | G.                      |      |
| Fullerton, Lieut. George, | 1757 | Graham, Edward,         | 1756 |
| Fraser, Simon, Ensign,    | "    | Graham, Ennis,          | "    |
| Forbes, Lachlan,          | "    | Graeme, Capt. Charles,  | 1757 |
| Fraser, Col. S.,          | "    | Grigg, Capt. John,      | "    |
| Forrest, Capt. Robert,    | 1761 | Gordon, Thomas,         | 1759 |
| Fleming, David,           | 1762 | Gammill, David,         | "    |
| Fairholme, Johnston,      | 1763 | Glen, Governor,         | "    |
| Forbes, Alexander,        | "    | Gordon, Capt. Peter,    | 1760 |
| French, John,             | 1765 | Grant, Michael,         | 1762 |
| Foy, Capt., —,            | 1770 | Graham, Capt. John,     | "    |
| Frazier, Walter,          | 1784 | Gordon, Lieut. Andrew,  | "    |
| Ferguson, Duncan,         | 1786 | Grant, Capt. Alexander, | 1765 |
| Farquhar, James,          | "    | Gillon, —,              | 1773 |
| Ferguson, J.,             | 1787 | Grant, James,           | 1784 |
| Fraser, Donald,           | 1788 | Galbreath, David,       | "    |
| Farquharson, Lewis,       | 1796 | Gillespie, Thomas,      | "    |
| Forsyth, John,            | 1799 | Gilchrist, Dr. James,   | 1785 |
| Foster, Andrew,           | "    | Gourlay, Robert,        | "    |
| Forrest, James,           | 1800 | Gilchrist, Robert,      | 1786 |
| Ferguson, Daniel,         | 1802 | Grozart, John,          | "    |
| Fenton, Peter,            | 1803 | Gray, Andrew,           | 1787 |
| Fairbairn, Francis,       | "    | Gosman, Robert,         | "    |
| Forrest, Rev. Robert,     | 1805 | Gosman, George,         | "    |
| Fotheringhame, Thomas,    | 1806 | Gibson, James,          | 1790 |
| Ferrier, Capt. John,      | "    | Graham, John,           | 1791 |
| Fraser, Alexander,        | 1817 | Gardner, Dr. —,         | 1792 |
| Forrester, Dr. Peter,     | 1825 | Galbreath, James,       | "    |
| Ferguson, John T.,        | 1834 | Gifford, Andrew,        | "    |
| Fraser, Thomas,           | 1841 | Garr, Andrew,           | 1793 |
| Finlay, John Beekman,     | 1843 | Gracie, Archibald,      | 1796 |
| Faile, Thomas H.,         | "    | Glass, Alexander S.     | 1798 |
| Fraser, James F.,         | 1848 |                         |      |



|                         |      |                            |      |
|-------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|
| Gardner, Michael,       | 1800 | Graham, John L., Jr.,      | 1845 |
| Gibson, Thomas,         | 1801 | Gray, Dr. H. M.,           | 1846 |
| Gray, John,             | "    | Graham, Benjamin,          | 1847 |
| Gairn, David,           | "    | Guild, Alexander,          | 1849 |
| Greig, James,           | 1802 | Gordon, Robert,            | 1852 |
| Grozart, John,          | "    | Gourlie, John H.,          | "    |
| Gibson, William,        | 1803 | Gillespie, Alexander,      | "    |
| Gillespie, Robert,      | "    | Gow, Peter M.              | 1856 |
| Graham, John,           | 1804 | Gordon, Alex. M.,          | "    |
| Gilmour, John,          | "    |                            |      |
| Gillespie, George,      | "    | H.                         |      |
| Garr, Andrew S.,        | 1805 |                            |      |
| Gifford, Alexander,     | 1806 | Hay, William,              | 1756 |
| Gosman, George W.,      | 1807 | Hunter, Walter,            | "    |
| Gillespie, John D.,     | "    | Haggart, William,          | 1762 |
| Gordon, Peter,          | 1808 | Hunter, Capt. John,        | 1765 |
| Gerard, William,        | 1810 | Hay, Sidney,               | 1784 |
| Givan, John,            | 1814 | Hosack, Alexander,         | "    |
| Graham, Augustus,       | 1817 | Hamilton, Alexander,       | "    |
| Gracie, William,        | 1818 | Henderson, Hugh,           | "    |
| Graham, Charles,        | "    | Hodge, Robert,             | "    |
| Graeie, Robert,         | 1820 | Hamilton, Alexander J.,    | 1786 |
| Gibson, William,        | 1821 | Hardy, James,              | "    |
| Gifford, James N.,      | 1825 | Hunter, William, Jr.,      | "    |
| Greenway, Edward N.,    | 1826 | Hay, Thomas,               | 1788 |
| Graham, Alexander,      | "    | Hudswell, John,            | 1789 |
| Gillespie, Robert, Jr., | "    | Henderson, William,        | "    |
| Gamble, Col. John M.,   | 1827 | Hattrick, Peter,           | 1790 |
| Gilchrist, John T.,     | "    | Hosack, Dr. David,         | 1794 |
| Graham, John L.,        | 1829 | Hervey, John,              | 1795 |
| Gordon, Archibald,      | "    | Hyslop, John,              | 1797 |
| Grant, James,           | "    | Halliday, Robert,          | "    |
| Garr, Andrew,           | 1830 | Hosie, Andrew,             | 1799 |
| Graham, James L.,       | 1831 | Hastie, Henry,             | "    |
| Gibson, John D.,        | 1834 | Hunter, Hamilton,          | 1803 |
| Graham, Charles, Jr.,   | 1835 | Hamilton, Alexander J. C., | 1806 |
| Graham, David,          | 1840 | Houston, Hugh,             | 1807 |

|                           |      |                        |      |
|---------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| Hamilton, Richard D.,     | 1810 | I.                     |      |
| Henderson, David,         | "    |                        |      |
| Hadden, David,            | "    | Innes, Joseph,         | 1756 |
| Hunter, William T.,       | 1812 | Inglis, John,          | 1785 |
| Hamilton, James K.,       | 1817 | Ingles, James,         | 1786 |
| Hyslop, Robert,           | 1818 | Inderwick, Andrew,     | 1788 |
| Hay, James, Jr.,          | 1819 | Ironside, George,      | 1821 |
| Hutchison, Thomas,        | 1821 | Inglis, William,       | 1824 |
| Hamilton, James,          | "    | Irvin, Richard,        | 1825 |
| Hamilton, James,          | 1822 | Irving, Ebenezer,      | 1826 |
| Hutchison, William,       | 1823 | Irving, Pierre P.,     | 1828 |
| Hyslop, Robert,           | 1824 | Irving, Theodore,      | 1831 |
| Hall, Alexander,          | 1825 | Irving, Gabriel F.,    | 1833 |
| Hutton, Robert,           | "    |                        |      |
| Hosack, Dr. Alexander E., | 1830 |                        |      |
| Hadden, William A.,       | 1832 |                        |      |
| Hamilton, W. F.,          | "    | J.                     |      |
| Hutton, John,             | 1834 |                        |      |
| Henderson, David,         | 1837 | Johnston, David,       | 1756 |
| Hart, George,             | "    | Jackson, Thomas,       | 1762 |
| Halliday, Edward C.,      | 1840 | Johnston, James,       | 1787 |
| Halliday, Thomas A.,      | 1843 | Jamieson, John,        | 1788 |
| Hart, Robert Hope,        | "    | Johnston, Henry,       | 1791 |
| Henry, Robert,            | "    | Jarvis, Matthew,       | 1793 |
| Henry, William G.,        | 1844 | Johnston, James,       | 1803 |
| Hutton, Alexander,        | 1847 | Johnston, John,        | 1811 |
| Henderson, David,         | 1848 | Jaffray, James,        | 1825 |
| Hutton, Andrew,           | 1849 | Jaffray, Robert,       | "    |
| Hay, Allan,               | "    | Jackson, Daniel,       | 1827 |
| Henry, John,              | "    | Johnston, George, Jr., | 1835 |
| Hall, Robert,             | 1850 | Johnston, Joseph,      | 1836 |
| Hunter, Robert H.,        | 1851 | Johnston, Robert,      | 1837 |
| Hadden, John A.,          | 1852 | Johnston, Alexander,   | 1839 |
| Hay, James,               | 1856 | Johnston, John Taylor, | 1841 |
| Hay, Thomas,              | "    | Johnston, James B.,    | 1845 |
|                           |      | Jaffray, William,      | 1849 |
|                           |      | Just, John,            | 1853 |

## K.

|                           |      |
|---------------------------|------|
| Kennedy, Robert,          | 1756 |
| Kidd, Capt. George,       | 1764 |
| Kennedy, Capt. Archibald, | 1770 |
| Kerr, Samuel,             | 1784 |
| Kissam, Dr. Benjamin,     | 1785 |
| Kemp, Dr. John,           | 1786 |
| King, William,            | "    |
| Knox, John,               | 1793 |
| King, David,              | 1799 |
| Kevan, Andrew,            | 1802 |
| Kennedy, David S.,        | 1807 |
| Kevan, William,           | 1808 |
| Kennedy, James L.,        | 1822 |
| Knox, Alexander,          | 1826 |
| King, Aaron O.,           | 1827 |
| Kevan, Samuel,            | "    |
| Knox, Alexander, Jr.,     | "    |
| Kevan, Alexander,         | 1830 |
| Kermit, Robert,           | 1836 |
| Kennedy, Robert L.,       | 1848 |
| Kevan, William, Jr.,      | "    |
| Kemp, Henry,              | "    |
| Kevan, William,           | 1851 |
| Kennedy, James L.,        | 1854 |
| Kennedy, James, M. D.,    | 1856 |

## L.

|                               |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Livingston, Peter,            | 1763 |
| Laidlaw, Rev. Mr.,            | 1765 |
| Livingston, Robert, Jr.,      | 1770 |
| Lowther, ———,                 | 1771 |
| Leslie, the Hon. Col.,        | 1772 |
| Livingston, P. V. V. B., Jr., | 1773 |
| Livingston, Robert R.,        | 1784 |
| Lenox, Robert,                | "    |
| Lowther, Tristram,            | "    |
| Livingston, Brockholst,       | "    |
| Lawrence, Thomas,             | "    |
| Livingston, William,          | "    |
| Livingston, Robert G., Jr.,   | 1785 |
| Loudon, Samuel,               | "    |
| Lamb, Capt. James,            | 1786 |
| Livingston, William S.,       | "    |
| Livingston, John R.,          | "    |
| Leitch, Archibald,            | 1791 |
| Lindsay, George,              | 1797 |
| Lawrence, John M.D.,          | 1798 |
| Lang, John,                   | 1799 |
| Laurie, George,               | 1803 |
| Lang, Peter,                  | 1806 |
| Livingston, General H.,       | 1810 |
| Laurie, John,                 | "    |
| Livingston, John F.,          | 1813 |
| Lang, Robert U.,              | 1818 |
| Lamont, Patrick B.,           | 1819 |
| Lawson, James,                | 1821 |
| Lee, James,                   | 1822 |
| Laing, William,               | 1825 |
| Lockhart, David,              | "    |
| Laird, David,                 | "    |
| Leggat, Walter,               | 1827 |
| Livingston, Schuyler,         | "    |
| Lang, John, Jr.,              | 1828 |
| Logan, A. D.,                 | 1829 |
| Livingston, Philip,           | 1756 |
| Livingston, William,          | "    |
| Livingston, John,             | "    |
| Louttit, James,               | "    |
| Lock, John,                   | 1757 |
| Livingston, James,            | "    |
| Law, John,                    | 1760 |
| Law, Robert,                  | 1761 |



|                           |      |                            |      |
|---------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|
| Laidlaw, John,            | 1833 | Mill, Lieut. David,        | 1759 |
| Leggett, William,         | 1834 | M'Donald, Capt. John, Jr., | "    |
| Lawrence, Alexander,      | 1836 | M'Donald, Capt. Ronald,    | "    |
| Liston, John K.,          | 1838 | M'Kenzie, Dr. ———,         | "    |
| Leckie, John,             | "    | M'Adam, Capt. Gilbert,     | 1760 |
| Lottimer, William,        | 1846 | M'Curdy, Donald,           | "    |
| Latou, Robert,            | 1847 | Martin, William,           | "    |
| Lillie, William,          | 1849 | Murray, Col. Alexander,    | "    |
| Lawson, William,          | 1850 | M'Adam, Dr. William,       | 1761 |
| Lamont, Duncan,           | 1852 | Miller, William,           | "    |
| Lawrence, Wm. Beach, Jr., | 1854 | Moore, Thomas William,     | "    |
| Ludlam, Henry,            | 1856 | Mitchelson, Walter,        | 1762 |
|                           |      | Malcolm, William,          | 1763 |
|                           |      | Middleton, Robert,         | "    |
|                           |      | Munro, John,               | 1764 |
|                           |      | Maitland, Col. ———,        | "    |
|                           |      | M'Lean, Dr. Donald,        | "    |
|                           |      | M'Dougall, Lieut. George,  | 1765 |
|                           |      | M'Donald, Capt. Alexander, | 1767 |
|                           |      | Maitland, Hon. Col.,       | 1768 |
|                           |      | Marquis, Alexander,        | 1769 |
|                           |      | M'Kenzie, Dr. John,        | "    |
|                           |      | Moncrieff, Lieut. Patrick, | 1770 |
|                           |      | Maxwell, William,          | "    |
|                           |      | M'Dougall, William,        | 1771 |
|                           |      | M'Lean, Dr. Archibald,     | "    |
|                           |      | M'Dougall, Peter,          | 1784 |
|                           |      | M'Intosh, James,           | "    |
|                           |      | Mitchell, Andrew,          | "    |
|                           |      | Maxwell, William, Jr.,     | "    |
|                           |      | M'Gregor, Coll.,           | "    |
|                           |      | Maxwell, James H.,         | "    |
|                           |      | Morris, Jacob,             | "    |
|                           |      | Mitchelson, David,         | "    |
|                           |      | Munro, John,               | 1785 |
|                           |      | Mason, Rev. John,          | "    |
|                           |      | M'Leod, Lieut. Normand,    | "    |
|                           |      |                            | "    |

## M.

|                            |      |                        |      |
|----------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| M'Dougall, Gen. Alexander, | 1785 | Mowatt, John, Jr.,     | 1796 |
| M'Lean, Archibald,         | "    | Morris, Richard H.,    | 1797 |
| Mitchell, James,           | "    | Miller, John,          | "    |
| M'Dougall, George,         | 1786 | Malcom, Samuel B.,     | 1798 |
| Murray, John,              | "    | Maitland, James,       | 1799 |
| M'Intyre, Neil,            | "    | Morison, Peter,        | "    |
| M'Call, Alexander,         | "    | Mitchell, Walter,      | "    |
| Morrison, Dr. James,       | "    | Morton, Thomas,        | "    |
| Morris, Staats,            | "    | M'Lean, Hugh,          | "    |
| Moody, Andrew,             | "    | M'Millan, Robert,      | "    |
| Monteith, Rev. J.,         | "    | M'Donald, A. L.,       | 1800 |
| Minto, Walter,             | "    | Malcom, Richard M.,    | "    |
| M'Kay, Eneas,              | 1787 | M'Lean, Dr. Hugh,      | "    |
| M'Queen, John,             | "    | M'Kinlay, Peter,       | 1801 |
| M'Clellan, John,           | "    | M'Pherson, John,       | "    |
| Martin, Capt. Daniel,      | 1787 | Morison, James,        | 1802 |
| Mowatt, John,              | 1788 | Main, James,           | "    |
| M'Donald, Alexander, Sen., | 1789 | M'Kenzie, Kenneth,     | "    |
| Munro, Peter Jay,          | "    | M'Kinnon, Neil, Jr.,   | 1804 |
| M'Gregor, Robert,          | "    | M'Lean, James,         | 1805 |
| Murdoch Patrick,           | 1790 | M'Neal, Dr. D.,        | 1807 |
| M'Bean, John,              | "    | M'Cowan, Samuel,       | "    |
| Mowatt, Alexander,         | 1791 | Murray, John B.,       | 1808 |
| Millen, Quinten,           | "    | Munro, Andrew,         | 1809 |
| M'Iver, Capt. William,     | "    | M'Arthur, Colin,       | "    |
| M'Donald, Alexander,       | "    | M'Neil, Neil,          | "    |
| Masterton, Peter,          | "    | Murray, John R.,       | "    |
| Masterton, Alexander,      | "    | Malcolm, William,      | 1810 |
| MacGregor, John,           | "    | M'Lachlan, Hugh,       | "    |
| M'Ilwraith, Ivie,          | "    | M'Kinne, Joseph P.,    | "    |
| M'Kenzie, John,            | "    | Maxwell, Hugh,         | 1811 |
| M'Dougall, Hugh,           | 1792 | M'Cready, Thomas, Jr., | 1813 |
| Munro, Robert,             | 1793 | M'Intyre, Peter,       | 1815 |
| M'Dougall, Archibald,      | "    | M'Farlan, John,        | 1816 |
| M'Carr, John,              | "    | M'Lachlan, James,      | "    |
| Maxwell, William,          | 1794 | Mactier, Henry,        | "    |
| Munro, John,               | 1795 | M'Lea, Alexander,      | "    |

|                         |      |                          |      |
|-------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| M'Pherson, George,      | 1817 | Maitland, William C.,    | 1833 |
| M'Clelan, William W.,   | "    | Mongomery, John C.,      | "    |
| M'Kenzie, John,         | "    | Morton, Walter,          | 1834 |
| M'Adam, John,           | "    | Masterton, Alexander,    | "    |
| M'Donald, Alexander,    | "    | Monroe, James,           | "    |
| Meliss, Andrew,         | "    | M'Kie, Thomas,           | "    |
| MacGregor, John, Jr.,   | "    | M'Murtrie, William,      | 1836 |
| Mackie, William,        | "    | Maitland, Stewart C.,    | 1837 |
| Mackie, George,         | 1818 | Martin, William,         | 1838 |
| MacGregor, Robert, Jr., | 1819 | Morton, John,            | "    |
| Maitland, David,        | 1820 | M'Quorcodale, Hugh,      | "    |
| Melvill, Allan,         | 1821 | Murray, William S.,      | 1839 |
| M'Coskry, Robert,       | "    | M'Call, Alexander,       | "    |
| M'Leod, William,        | 1822 | M'Call, John,            | "    |
| Morrison, William,      | "    | Meliss, D. M'Huffy,      | 1840 |
| M'Crindell, Thomas,     | "    | M'Mackintosh, James,     | "    |
| M'Dougall, Allan,       | "    | M'Neill, William G.,     | "    |
| Macdonald, John M.,     | 1823 | Morrison, James M.,      | 1842 |
| Monteith, Adam,         | 1824 | McFarlane, Andrew,       | 1843 |
| Morrison, John,         | 1825 | McLauchlan, Wm.,         | "    |
| M'Dougall, John,        | "    | Morrison, John,          | "    |
| M'Ilvain, Donald,       | "    | Muir, Joseph,            | "    |
| M'Farlan, William,      | 1826 | Mitchell, Moncrieff,     | 1845 |
| M'Intyre, Archibald,    | "    | McLean, Samuel,          | "    |
| Maxwell, W. H.,         | "    | Meicklethane, D. W.,     | "    |
| Mason, John L.,         | "    | McCrea, Robert,          | "    |
| Munro, Hugh,            | "    | McMillan, Robert H.,     | "    |
| M'Gregor, Daniel,       | 1827 | McCoskry, Samuel,        | "    |
| Mason, Abraham,         | "    | Maxwell, John Stevenson, | 1846 |
| M'Crindell, George,     | "    | Mickle, Andrew H.,       | "    |
| M'Intyre, John,         | "    | McVean, Charles,         | "    |
| Milne, William C.,      | 1828 | Menzie, William,         | 1847 |
| M'Farlan, John,         | 1829 | McGown, Lauchlan Camp.,  | "    |
| M'Martin, John,         | "    | McAndrew, Alexander,     | 1849 |
| M'Kenzie, Alexander,    | 1830 | Moir, James,             | 1850 |
| Mackie, John F.,        | 1831 | Maitland, James W.,      | "    |
| Morton, Peter,          | 1832 | Maxwell, James T.,       | "    |



|                        |      |                          |      |
|------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| Muir, Andrew, Jr.,     | 1850 | Napier, John,            | 1820 |
| McLimont, Andrew,      | "    | Norrie, Adam,            | 1827 |
| McCowan, Henry,        | 1851 | Napier, Alexander D.,    | 1846 |
| Monro, Hugh,           | 1852 | Normand, James, Jr.,     | 1851 |
| McKenzie, Alexander,   | "    | Norrie, Gordon,          | 1852 |
| Mackay, John M.,       | "    | Nimmo, Thomas Miller,    | "    |
| McKenzie, William,     | 1853 | Norval, James, M. D.,    | 1856 |
| Moffat, David,         | "    |                          |      |
| McClellan, Robert,     | "    | O.                       |      |
| Miller, James,         | "    | Ogilvie, Rev. John,      | 1769 |
| Macnaughtan, William,  | 1854 | Ogilvie, Peter,          | 1786 |
| McClure, John,         | "    | Ogilby, Leonard,         | 1820 |
| Mathieson, Colin,      | "    | Olyphant, D. W. C.,      | 1824 |
| McConochie, Alexander, | "    | Ogilvie, James,          | 1835 |
| Miller, Alexander,     | "    | Olyphant, Robert M.,     | 1846 |
| McAusland, James,      | "    | Olyphant, David,         | 1853 |
| Macdonald, Francis,    | "    | Olyphant, George Talbot, | "    |
| Mitchell, Gregor,      | "    |                          |      |
| Munro, Daniel,         | 1855 | P.                       |      |
| Moir, William,         | "    | Pringle, Lieut. Francis, | 1756 |
| Macfarlane, James,     | "    | Provost, John,           | 1761 |
| McCoy, John F.,        | "    | Patterson, James,        | 1763 |
| McIntosh, Lachlan,     | 1856 | Phyn, James,             | 1765 |
| McSymon, John,         | "    | Pagan, William,          | "    |
| McEwan, Alex. R.,      | "    | Preston, Major,          | 1770 |
| Montgomery, William,   | "    | Panton, Francis,         | 1784 |
| McNair, Thomas,        | "    | Perkins, Andrew,         | 1785 |
| Major, Wm. Kevan,      | "    | Patrick, William,        | "    |
| Morton, Robert,        | "    | Peacock, Alexander,      | 1786 |
|                        |      | Patterson, John,         | 1787 |
| N.                     |      | Palmer, James, Jr.,      | 1800 |
| Napier, James,         | 1757 | Patterson, James,        | "    |
| Newton, Thomas,        | 1760 | Palmer, John J.,         | 1803 |
| Nevin, Daniel,         | 1784 | Patterson, James B.,     | "    |
| Nicholson, Com. James, | 1790 | Pringle, Henry,          | 1804 |
| Napier, Andrew,        | 1800 | Proudfit, Dr. D.,        | 1805 |
| Newlands, Alexander,   | 1806 | Perry, William,          | "    |

|                             |      |                         |      |
|-----------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| Pott, Gideon,               | 1807 | Robertson, Major James, | 1775 |
| Phyfe, John,                | 1817 | Ramsay, John,           | 1759 |
| Paton, James,               | 1825 | Robinson, Col. ———,     | 1762 |
| Paterson, Matthew C.,       | 1826 | Reed, Colin,            | "    |
| Pirnie, John,               | 1831 | Reid, Capt. John,       | 1765 |
| Pattison, Godfrey,          | 1833 | Ross, James,            | 1766 |
| Patton, David E.,           | "    | Ross, Dr. ———,          | 1772 |
| Phyfe, Robert,              | 1834 | Ritchie, Capt. William, | 1774 |
| Pott, Thomas,               | "    | Reid, William,          | "    |
| Paton, Thomas,              | "    | Renwick, James,         | 1784 |
| Phyfe, William F.,          | "    | Rutherford, John,       | "    |
| Palmer, James H.,           | 1837 | Robertson, Alexander,   | "    |
| Paton, William,             | "    | Robertson, Robert,      | "    |
| Porteous, Thomas,           | 1838 | Robertson, Charles,     | "    |
| Pattison, Robert,           | 1839 | Riddell, Alexander,     | "    |
| Pattison, Dr. Grenville S., | 1841 | Robertson, William,     | 1785 |
| Pirnie, Peter B.,           | 1842 | Ronalds, James,         | 1786 |
| Pirnie, John, Jr.,          | 1843 | Russell, Hugh,          | "    |
| Petrie, James S.,           | 1846 | Ross, Alexander,        | "    |
| Pattison, Frederick Hope,   | 1848 | Ross, Robert,           | "    |
| Pearson, Adam,              | 1849 | Robertson, John,        | "    |
| Pott, Francis,              | 1850 | Rankin, John,           | 1789 |
| Pott, James,                | "    | Robertson, Thomas,      | 1790 |
| Pott, Gideon,               | 1852 | Renwick, William,       | 1791 |
| Paton, T. C. Morton,        | 1853 | Robertson, Archibald,   | "    |
| Pearson, David,             | "    | Robertson, Alexander,   | 1793 |
|                             |      | Robertson, John S.,     | "    |
|                             |      | Ross, William,          | 1800 |
|                             |      | Reed, Thomas,           | "    |
|                             |      | Russell, David,         | 1801 |
|                             |      | Ronalds, John,          | 1803 |
|                             |      | Reid, John,             | 1806 |
|                             |      | Robertson, James,       | "    |
|                             |      | Rea, John,              | 1807 |
|                             |      | Renwick, James,         | 1810 |
|                             |      | Ronalds, Thomas A.,     | "    |
|                             |      | Robertson, Daniel S.,   | 1811 |

## Q.

|              |      |
|--------------|------|
| Queen, John, | 1806 |
| Quee, James, | 1856 |

## R.

|                        |      |
|------------------------|------|
| Rutherford, Hon. John, | 1756 |
| Rutherford, Walter,    | "    |
| Ross, John,            | "    |
| Ramsay, En. William,   | 1757 |
| Russell, William,      | "    |

|                                 |      |                           |      |
|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
| Renwick, Robert, Jr.,           | 1814 | Seton, William,           | 1765 |
| Reston, William,                | 1816 | Stewart, William,         | 1766 |
| Richardson, John W.,            | 1817 | Sutherland, Hon. Capt.,   | 1768 |
| Ruthven, James,                 | 1826 | Scott, Colin,             | "    |
| Robinson, Beverly, Jr.,         | 1832 | Stewart, Charles,         | 1769 |
| Rait, Robert,                   | 1838 | Stewart, Dr. William,     | "    |
| Ritchie, John,                  | 1839 | Smybert, Capt. ———,       | 1770 |
| Rutherford, John,               | 1840 | Scott, Capt. David,       | "    |
| Rankin, Alexander,              | 1841 | Syme, Col. ———,           | "    |
| Rogers, Joseph,                 | 1847 | Sinclair, Robert,         | 1773 |
| Robinson, Douglas,              | 1848 | Stewart, Capt. Alexander, | "    |
| Renfrew, Robert,                | 1849 | Shaw, Capt. Daniel,       | "    |
| Ritchie, Thomas,                | 1850 | Sutherland, Capt. James,  | 1774 |
| Robinson, George M.,            | 1851 | Scott, Lewis A.,          | 1784 |
| Reid, Charles H.,               | 1852 | Stevens, John, Jr.,       | "    |
| Ronalds, William R.,            | "    | Service, George,          | "    |
| Ross, Andrew,                   | 1853 | Scott, James,             | "    |
| Ruthven, James A.,              | "    | Saidler, James,           | "    |
| Robertson, John,                | 1854 | Shedden, William,         | "    |
| Robertson, Anthony L.,          | "    | Stevenson, Hay,           | "    |
| Rose, Charles E.,               | 1855 | Smith, Charles,           | 1785 |
| Robertson, James,               | 1856 | Seath, Dr. David,         | "    |
|                                 |      | Sands, Joshua,            | "    |
| S.                              |      | Stewart, Capt. James,     | "    |
| Scott, John Morin,              | 1756 | Smith, John,              | "    |
| Stewart, John,                  | 1757 | Stuart, James,            | 1787 |
| Sinclair, Sir John,             | "    | Sloan, Dunbar,            | "    |
| Stewart, James,                 | 1758 | Smith, James R.,          | "    |
| Story, James,                   | 1759 | Stevenson, Thomas,        | 1788 |
| Simpson, Capt. John,            | 1761 | Saltus, Solomon,          | 1789 |
| Stirling, Rt. Hon. W., Earl of, | "    | Swanston, John,           | "    |
| Shaw, Neil,                     | "    | Symington, James,         | "    |
| Sutherland, Capt. ———,          | 1762 | Stewart, Charles,         | 1790 |
| Small, Major John,              | 1763 | Scotland, John,           | 1792 |
| Stevenson, Capt. ———,           | 1764 | Stewart, William,         | 1793 |
| Sproat, David,                  | "    | Seton, James,             | "    |
| Scott, Charles,                 | 1765 | Scott, John,              | "    |



|                        |      |                         |      |
|------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| Stevenson, Peter,      | 1794 | Scott, William,         | 1827 |
| Scott, Hector,         | 1796 | Stuart, Robert L.,      | "    |
| Smith, Andrew,         | 1799 | Stevenson, Dr. John B., | 1829 |
| Sanders, William,      | "    | Scott, John,            | 1831 |
| Somerville, Alexander, | "    | Stodart, William,       | 1832 |
| Service, Thomas,       | 1800 | Scrymgeour, James,      | 1833 |
| Scott, George,         | "    | Smith, William A.,      | "    |
| Storry, Andrew,        | "    | Scott, William,         | 1834 |
| Storry, Alexander,     | "    | Stuart, Alexander,      | "    |
| Sharp, John,           | 1801 | Stewart, David,         | "    |
| Sharp, Robert,         | "    | Smith, Robert,          | 1835 |
| Scott, James, Jr.,     | "    | Smith, Cunningham,      | 1836 |
| Shedden, Thomas,       | 1802 | Sherriff, Robert,       | 1838 |
| Smith, Dr. William,    | "    | Sampson, George L.,     | "    |
| Swan, William,         | 1803 | Strachan, Patrick,      | 1839 |
| Steel, Robert M.,      | "    | Scott, Wm. Donaldson,   | "    |
| Sinclair, James,       | "    | Shaw, James P.,         | 1840 |
| Stewart, William,      | 1804 | Starkweather, Samuel,   | "    |
| Stevenson, James,      | "    | Slater, John,           | "    |
| Stevenson, Alexander,  | "    | Shepherd, Thomas,       | 1842 |
| Shaw, David,           | "    | Sloane, David,          | 1843 |
| Sharpe, John,          | 1805 | Seller, T.,             | 1845 |
| Seton, James,          | 1806 | Soutter, James T.,      | "    |
| Saltus, Francis,       | 1810 | Speir, Gilbert M.,      | 1846 |
| Saltus, Nicholas,      | "    | Sampson, George G.,     | "    |
| Smith, Robert C.,      | 1812 | Symington, James,       | 1847 |
| Stevenson, John G.,    | 1814 | Sloane, William,        | 1848 |
| Smith, William,        | 1815 | Stewart, James,         | 1853 |
| Stephen, Alexander,    | 1816 | Slimmon, Robert,        | 1854 |
| Stuart, William J.,    | 1817 | Scrymgeour, William,    | 1855 |
| Stuart, Kinloch,       | 1818 | Smibert, James,         | "    |
| Saidler, William S.,   | "    | Sampson, Norman D.,     | 1856 |
| Stephenson, William,   | 1819 |                         |      |
| Sheriff, John,         | 1821 |                         |      |
| Smith, Robert S.,      | 1824 |                         |      |
| Smith, Andrew,         | 1825 |                         |      |
| Stewart, William,      | 1826 |                         |      |

|                        |      |                              |      |
|------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|
| Trail, George,         | 1756 | U.                           |      |
| Turnbull, George,      | 1757 |                              |      |
| Tolmie, Normand,       | 1760 | Urquhart, John,              | 1794 |
| Turnbull, George,      | 1784 | Urquhart, John,              | 1815 |
| Thomson, John,         | "    |                              |      |
| Turner, John, Jr.,     | "    | V.                           |      |
| Taylor, John,          | "    |                              |      |
| Troup, Robert,         | 1785 | Vans, Capt. Christopher,     | 1762 |
| Troup, Henry,          | "    | Van Courtlandt, Pierre, Jr., | 1786 |
| Tillary, Dr. James,    | "    |                              |      |
| Turnbull, Col. George, | 1788 | W.                           |      |
| Todd, James,           | "    | Watts, John,                 | 1756 |
| Turnbull, William,     | 1789 | Walker, John, Jr.,           | "    |
| Thomson, Alexander,    | 1792 | Waddell, John,               | "    |
| Turnbull, John,        | 1798 | Walker, John,                | "    |
| Taylor, William,       | 1800 | Wood, Thomas,                | "    |
| Todd, Michael,         | 1801 | Wardrop, James,              | 1757 |
| Thompson, Robert,      | 1805 | Weir, Daniel,                | "    |
| Thomson, James,        | 1810 | Wilson, Capt. John,          | 1761 |
| Troup, Robert R.,      | 1814 | Wilson, George,              | 1763 |
| Thomson, Alexander,    | 1815 | Wallace, Hugh,               | 1768 |
| Todd, William,         | 1816 | Waddell, Capt. Robert,       | 1770 |
| Thomson, William I.,   | 1817 | Wotherspoon, Dr. —,          | 1771 |
| Thomson, James, Jr.,   | 1818 | Wilson, Robert,              | 1784 |
| Thomson, William,      | 1820 | Wilson, William,             | "    |
| Thomson, Patrick,      | 1821 | Wilson, Rev. James,          | 1785 |
| Taylor, James,         | 1822 | Wilson, John,                | ib.  |
| Thorburn, Grant,       | 1824 | Wright, George,              | ib.  |
| Turnbull, John,        | 1827 | Watts, John, Jr.,            | 1786 |
| Thomson, John,         | 1833 | Wilson, Rev. John,           | "    |
| Thorburn, George C.,   | 1838 | Williamson, David,           | 1789 |
| Turnure, Lawrence,     | 1849 | Wilson, Peter,               | "    |
| Tait, George,          | "    | Wright, Thomas,              | 1790 |
| Thomson, Wm. G.,       | 1854 | Watson, Matthew,             | 1791 |
| Turnure, Abraham,      | 1856 | Wilson, Campbell,            | 1793 |
| Turnure, David M.,     | "    | Williamson, Richard,         | 1799 |
|                        |      | Weir, Walter,                | 1801 |

|                           |      |                       |      |
|---------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|
| Weir, Robert,             | 1802 | Wilson, John,         | 1840 |
| Whitlow, Thomas,          | 1804 | White, James F.,      | 1841 |
| Wilson, Alexander,        | 1805 | Watson, A. H.,        | 1845 |
| Willkings, M. R.,         | 1807 | Walker, Wm. C.,       | 1849 |
| Wallace, William,         | 1810 | White, James F.,      | 1851 |
| Wilson, George,           | "    | Weddell, Matthew,     | 1852 |
| Wilson, William D.,       | "    | Wallace, William L.,  | "    |
| Wallace, Robert,          | 1815 | Wilson, Chas. G.,     | 1856 |
| Watts, Charles,           | 1816 | Wallace, Wm. C.,      | "    |
| Wilson, Robert L.,        | 1817 |                       |      |
| Wotherspoon, George,      | 1825 |                       | Y.   |
| Watt, Archibald,          | 1826 |                       |      |
| Whitehead, William,       | 1827 | Young, Dr. —,         | 1757 |
| Wood, William,            | 1828 | Young, Col. John,     | 1760 |
| Whitewright, William,     | 1831 | Young, John,          | 1784 |
| Walsh, Andrew R.,         | 1832 | Yates, Hon. Peter W., | 1785 |
| Wotherspoon, James,       | "    | Young, William,       | 1815 |
| Watson, Dr. Alexander T., | 1836 | Young, Alexander,     | "    |
| Whitewright, Wm., Jr.,    | 1837 | Young, Charles,       | 1818 |
| Williamson, James,        | "    | Young, W. G.,         | 1846 |
| Wilson, Charles,          | 1838 | Young, George,        | 1852 |













## HONORARY MEMBERS.

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### A.

|                     |                    |      |
|---------------------|--------------------|------|
| Adam, Walter,       | Jamaica,           | 1786 |
| Auldjo, John,       | London,            | 1787 |
| Aitkin, Hugh,       | Virginia,          | "    |
| Armstrong, William, | Elizabethtown,     | 1791 |
| Anderson, James,    | Georgetown, S. C., | "    |
| Auchinvole, David,  | Hudson,            | 1798 |
| Aiken, John,        |                    | 1800 |
| Anderson, Dr. Adam, | Jamaica,           | "    |
| Angus, John,        | Amboy,             | 1802 |
| Auld, Robert,       | London,            | 1836 |

### B.

|                       |                   |      |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------|
| Buchanan, Robert,     | Glasgow,          | 1788 |
| Bell, William,        | Perth,            | "    |
| Brown, The Rev. Dr.,  | Halifax,          | 1791 |
| Blackstock, William,  | Boston,           | 1799 |
| Buchanan, Walter W.,  | Sackett's Harbor, | 1810 |
| Brodie, Alexander O., | Hamburg,          | 1816 |

### C.

|                         |                 |      |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------|
| Coupar, Capt. Henry,    | London,         | 1773 |
| Cramond, William,       | Philadelphia,   | 1785 |
| Campbell, Capt. John,   | Campbellton,    | "    |
| Clark, Kenneth,         | North Carolina, | 1799 |
| Campbell, Capt. Daniel, |                 | 1803 |
| Campbell, Sir William,  | Upper Canada,   | 1832 |

## D.

|                   |              |      |
|-------------------|--------------|------|
| Douglas, Samuel,  | London,      | 1784 |
| Dunbar, Robert,   | Virginia,    | "    |
| Douglas, William, | London,      | 1791 |
| Dove, William,    | Scotland,    | 1802 |
| Dow, Dr. Robert,  | New-Orleans, | 1819 |
| Dickson, William, | London,      | "    |

## F.

|                     |                    |      |
|---------------------|--------------------|------|
| Fyffe, Dr. Charles, | Charleston, S. C., | 1786 |
| Frazer, John,       | Dominica,          | 1802 |
| Fleming, John B.    | Morrisiana,        | 1805 |
| Falconer, Patrick,  | Banffshire,        | 1810 |
| Fleming, John,      | Glasgow,           | 1811 |

## G.

|                        |                    |      |
|------------------------|--------------------|------|
| Gilchrist, Adam, Sen., |                    | 1784 |
| Gilchrist, Adam, Jr.,  | Charleston, S. C., | "    |
| Galloway, James,       | Jamaica,           | 1786 |
| Grant, Capt. Charles,  | London,            | 1787 |
| Gray, Benjamin,        | Liverpool,         | 1796 |
| Gordon, David,         | Edinburgh,         | 1799 |
| Gardner, Henry,        | Augusta, Geo.,     | 1817 |

## H.

|                      |           |      |
|----------------------|-----------|------|
| Hart, Patrick,       | Virginia, | 1785 |
| Hyslop, Maxwell,     | Jamaica,  | 1805 |
| Hamilton, Alexander, | Florida,  | 1810 |
| Hutchison, Robert,   | Scotland, | 1815 |

## J.

|  |                |      |
|--|----------------|------|
| Jamieson, Neil,  | London,        | 1784 |
| Johnston, John,  | Dumfriesshire, | 1786 |
| Jamieson, Robert,  | Lochinvoch,    | 1790 |
| Johnston, his Excellency Samuel, Gov. of North Carolina, |                | "    |

|                     |                  |      |
|---------------------|------------------|------|
| Johnston, George,   | New-Orleans,     | 1794 |
| Ironside, George,   | Washington City, | 1809 |
| Irving, Washington, | London,          | 1810 |
| Jackson, David,     | Liverpool,       | 1810 |

## K.

|                      |                |      |
|----------------------|----------------|------|
| Kennedy, Capt. John, | Kirkeudbright, | 1791 |
|----------------------|----------------|------|

## L.

|  |              |      |
|--|--------------|------|
| Laurie, Sir Peter,   | London,      | 1785 |
| Livingston, Edward, Esq.,                                      | New-Orleans, | 1786 |
| Leckie, Alexander,   | Shelburn,    | "    |
| Lindsay, Capt. George,   | Greenock,    | 1788 |
| Lenox, James, Esq.,  | London,      | 1792 |
| Liston, Robert, Esq., Min. Plenipotentiary from Great Britain, |              | 1796 |
| Lindsay, Robert,   | Charleston,  |      |
| Lumsden, James,  | Glasgow,     | 1843 |

## M.

|   |                   |      |
|---|-------------------|------|
| Moyes, Dr. ———,                                     |                   | 1784 |
| Milligan, James, Esq., Comptroller of the Treasury, |                   | 1785 |
| M'Lachlan, Michael,                                 | Jamaica,          | 1786 |
| M'Arthur, Capt. James,                              | London,           | "    |
| M'Pherson, Daniel,                                  | Alexandria,       | "    |
| Mutter, Robert,                                     | Virginia,         | "    |
| M'Kenzie, Alexander,                                | Jamaica,          | 1790 |
| M'Gillivray, Col. Alexander,                        | Creek Nation,     | "    |
| Miller, George, Esq., H. B. M.'s Consul,            | Southern States,  | 1791 |
| Miller, James, Esq.,                                | London,           | "    |
| Mason, The Rev. Dr. John M.,                        | Carlisle, Penn.,  | 1792 |
| Miller, The Rev. Dr. Samuel M.,                     | Princeton, N. J., | 1793 |
| Maitland, William, Esq.,                            | Dumfriesshire,    | 1798 |
| M'Adam, John,                                       | Jamaica,          | 1799 |
| M'Credie, Andrew,                                   | Savannah,         | "    |
| M'Gregor, Alexander, Esq.,                          | Liverpool,        | "    |
| Morgan, William, Esq.,                              | Jamaica,          | 1802 |



|                                 |             |      |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------|
| M'Gillivray, Simon, Esq.,       |             | 1803 |
| M'Tavish, John, Esq.,           |             | 1807 |
| M'Adam, John, Esq.,             | Liverpool,  | 1809 |
| MaeGregor, Alexander, Jr.,      | Liverpool,  | 1817 |
| M'Clelland, The Rev. Alexander, |             | 1819 |
| Muir, The Rev. Dr. James,       | Alexandria, | "    |
| McKenzie, Kenneth,              |             | 1839 |

## O.

|                                    |  |      |
|------------------------------------|--|------|
| Ogilvie, James, Earl of Findlater, |  | 1816 |
|------------------------------------|--|------|

## P.

|                      |                |      |
|----------------------|----------------|------|
| Paton, James,        | New-Jersey,    | 1786 |
| Pattison, Andrew,    | Paisley,       | 1789 |
| Parish, David, Esq., |                | 1809 |
| Palmer, Joseph,      | South America, | 1815 |

## R.

|  |               |      |
|--|---------------|------|
| Reid, George,                          | Charleston,   | 1785 |
| Reid, John,                            | Virginia,     | 1790 |
| Robertson, Gilbert, H. B. M.'s Consul, | Philadelphia, | 1800 |

## S.

|                      |                |      |
|----------------------|----------------|------|
| Smith, James,        | Kirkeudbright, | 1785 |
| Sample, William,     | Philadelphia,  | 1786 |
| Smith, Capt. John,   | Greenock,      | 1794 |
| Smith, Andrew, Esq., | Richmond, Va., | 1803 |
| Sloane, James,       | Peebles,       | 1835 |

## T.

|                         |            |      |
|-------------------------|------------|------|
| Turnbull, George T.,    | Greenwich, | 1784 |
| Tyrl, Capt. James,      | Greenock,  | 1786 |
| Telford, Capt. Francis, | Greenock,  | "    |
| Trokes, Mawell,         | Liverpool, | 1810 |

## W.

|                        |                    |      |
|------------------------|--------------------|------|
| Walker, George,        | Georgetown, N. C., | 1787 |
| Wardrop, John,         | Virginia,          | 1788 |
| Wheeler, Capt. Donald, | Providence,        | "    |
| Wright, James,         | Virginia,          | 1790 |
| Warrant, John,         |                    | "    |
| Wardrop, Dr. John,     | Dominica,          | 1802 |
| Wylie, Henry,          | London,            | 1803 |
| Whitlow, Charles,      | London,            | 1812 |
| Wood, James,           | London,            | 1833 |
| Woodhull, Maxwell,     |                    | 1847 |



THE SCOT ABROAD  
AND THE  
SCOT AT HOME:  
AN ORATION,  
DELIVERED BEFORE THE  
Saint Andrew's Society,  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW-YORK,  
ON THE OCCASION OF  
THE CELEBRATION OF ITS ONE HUNDREDTH ANNIVERSARY,

On the 1st of December, 1856,

By THE REV. JOHN THOMSON, D. D.,

Pastor of the Grand-street Church and one of the Chaplains of the Society.

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New-York:

JOHN W. AMERMAN, PRINTER,  
No. 60 WILLIAM-STREET.

—  
1856.



At a meeting of the Saint Andrew's Society, held immediately after the delivery of the Address, it was unanimously

*Resolved*, That the thanks of the Society be presented to the Rev. Dr. Thomson for his eloquent and instructive Address, and that a copy thereof be requested for publication.

A copy having been furnished by the author, with an expression of his sincere pleasure in acceding to the request of the Society, it is now published for their benefit.

## CENTENNIAL ORATION.

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ON the nineteenth day of November, A. D. 1756, a number of gentlemen resident in this city, natives of Scotland or of Scottish descent, met together in the old Tontine, at the corner of Wall and Water streets, and formed themselves into the Society, the hundredth Anniversary of which we are summoned this day to celebrate. It was no war-cry of party that gave this honored association its being, and by no party creed have its efforts and its sympathies been in any manner or to any extent directed. Brotherly kindness was its first impulse and charity its first object:—not that charity that by its cold repulsiveness really tends to perpetuate the miseries which it affects to alleviate and remove, but the charity that, born from above, seeks instinctively to association, that it may more effectively work upon the masses of the poor; and not to subdue, but to upraise them; not to mortify, but to direct them; and though men and things have changed since then—though “the little one hath become a thousand and the weak one a strong nation”—yet are brotherly kindness and charity truly the foundation of our Society. True

it is entirely national both in its origin and design, but not more so in the objects towards whom its beneficence is extended than in the sources from which its contributions are drawn. And besides, it is an erroneous opinion that because a benevolent association bears a national character it is inconsistent with unfeigned charity whose domain is universal. If indeed membership in such an association blocked up the flow of benevolence in every other direction, then of such single-eyed beneficence this association were well rid. But if it can be proved, as proved it can be, that a wise and well-directed national feeling is by no means incompatible either with our responsibility to the state in which we live or with our obligations to the victims of poverty and distress from whatsoever land they hail, then the objection to such associations as this on the ground of their nationality may be allowed to go for what it is worth. This much is evident:—this Society knows no party, political or ecclesiastical. Its foundation is charity in its highest, purest sense, and its aim is to alleviate the miseries of poverty among those who instinctively seek to it as their ultimate hopeful resource.

During the first twenty years of its existence the noble end which its originators had in view seems to have been answered entirely to their satisfaction. And although dollars and cents were then unknown, and pounds, shillings and pence formed the legal currency of the colony, the hundred and twenty

pounds, the aggregate of the first year's contributions, show that the hearts of our forefathers here were ever open to the cry and importunities of the needy. One feature in their mode of dispensing their charities deserves to be recorded to their honor, for it evinces a peculiarity in the Scottish character, even where it may have been borne down and oppressed by misfortune. Money was never denied to such as were really deserving: clothing and fuel and even medicines were dispensed to such as required them, and for the utterly destitute and houseless homes were cheerfully provided; but in addition, *implements and materials for domestic manufacture were provided for the industrious poor, and the highest prices were then paid for what their skill and their labor produced*; and thus was the innate independence of the Scottish heart, that has often urged its subject to starve rather than descend to beggary—to submit without a murmur to the privations of sternest poverty rather than mention his wants even to the nearest kinsman—that has clothed the countenance with the smile of contentment while the heart within has been the seat of sad though not hopeless thoughts—thus, I say, was that innate independence re-awakened and stimulated by this genial and enlightened beneficence. The stigma attached to dependence was thus removed, and the child of misfortune instructed to regard himself as indeed a necessary link in the great, grasping chain of humanity.



During these years, too, the quarterly and annual meetings of the Society were regularly held, and friendly social intercourse thus maintained among its members. And who can tell the amount of influence which these gatherings in the old Tontine of New-York may have had in the formation of character, afterwards developed amid the stirring times of the Revolution? The first President of the Society was Philip Livingston, and its first Secretary was Richard Morris; both of them better known in the after years and history of the country than at the time when they aided in organizing the Saint Andrew's Society of this State. Among succeeding Presidents, previous to the Revolution, we find the honored and honorable names of John Morin Scott, Andrew Barclay, the Earl of Stirling, Lord Dunmore, Lord Drummond and John Watts.

There is a blank in the history of our Society extending from the year 1775 to the year 1784—a blank that tells us in terms not to be mistaken that, like other associations in this city, both of an ecclesiastical and commercial character, its existence and its design were alike suspended by the commotions incident to the times. But in 1784 the Society sprang anew into being with more than its former strength. The blasts through which it had evidently passed had only served to fasten its roots more deeply into the soil, and to impart a vigor to its branches that at this distant day knows assuredly no decay.

From that day to this, the Society has continued its quiet, unostentatious, but useful labors in the great arena of human misery, and has ever embraced among its Members the *elite* and worth of the Scottish society of New-York. No jars nor discords, no feuds nor dissensions have ever marred the harmony of its assemblies, or impaired the annual flow of its brotherly and kindly beneficence. Men of all political parties, and of no political party, have met at its social gatherings, and have cast their contributions into its treasury; but here they have met as "brither Scots;" both from "Maiden Kirk and John o' Groats;" they have met as brothers, and thus they continue to this day.

The names of some of our ante-Revolutionary fathers have been mentioned, and though in mentioning any of their successors we tread very closely upon the heels of the living, yet I feel constrained to the task; for why should the names and the virtues of departed fathers be lost to those of their children that survive? Among those deserving of all honor, though now no more on earth, are the names of the Hon. Robert Livingston, at one time Chancellor of the State, who, in 1784, was chosen First Vice-President, and during seven succeeding years occupied the chair as President of the Society. He, along with General William Malcolm, had been assistants in the Society previous to the Revolutionary era, and it is pleasing to find their

names again enrolled in our archives, although now the Colony is changed into a State, and the State is a unit in a gorgeous galaxy. In the same catalogue we find David Johnston, Vice-President under Lord Drummond in 1773, President in the following year, and then re-elected to the Presidential chair on the resurrection of the association in 1784. And it is from this date that we of this day begin to recognise familiar names among the fathers of our Society—names that we have heard mentioned oftentimes, and never without respect. It is then that we get an introduction to Lenox, and the Douglasses, and the Maxwells, and the Robertsons, and Mitchells, and Hosacks, and others in office in the Society—names which stamp upon its early history the impress of worth, intelligence and patriotism. Amid all the acts of benevolence associated with the names and memories of these honored fathers, it were wrong to lose sight of the institution of the school in connection with the Scotch Church in this city, founded through the benevolence of Alexander Robertson; a school that has ever been superintended by experienced teachers, under whose fostering care not a few who now hear me have been nurtured and brought up; an appropriation of his estate, while he lived, honorable alike to the character and spirit of the man and to the country that gave him birth. From 1798 to 1813, we find the name of Robert Lenox at the head of our Society, and sustained in the



earlier years of his Presidency by the Douglass, and Tillary, and Munro and others, few of whom now remain on earth. We find him succeeded in the chair by Dr. Tillary, and he in turn by Archibald Gracie, and Robert Halliday and John Graham; and then, in 1831, we find Galloway and Aberdeen united in the Presidential and Vice-Presidential chairs, in the persons of John Johnston and David Hadden—*men*, in the truest and highest sense of the term; men, these, who have not merely given to this Society their aid while living, but have thrown their mantle of Membership over the shoulders of their surviving sons.

And now we have got to the whereabouts of men still living, and to them the memories of those but recently departed are peculiarly fragrant and grateful. The frank, and genial and dignified demeanor of David S. Kennedy, and the blunt and honest cheerfulness of Homer Maxwell, are still vividly before our minds. The mould lies but lightly yet over their ashes. Not a more kindred spirit could have succeeded David S. Kennedy than Richard Irvin. He is with us still, and long may his services and his unostentatious kindnesses be retained to the Society, over which he presided during nine years of its existence. And now, Sir, yourself—but here I forbear. You have given full proof of your interest in our brotherhood, and of your attachment to the land of your birth. Your liberality has cheered many a lonely chamber in this city, and the recipi-



ents have never known from what hand the blessed gift has come.

There is a department of this Society to which I cannot refrain from alluding, because of the character and position of the men who were engaged in it. The Chaplaincy seems to have been first established in 1786 ; and its roll embraces, among many honored names, and among them that of my revered and lamented predecessor, a trio who, for fervent piety, glowing eloquence and literary attainments, have had few equals, and still fewer superiors, in this American land. Its first Chaplain was the well-known Dr. John Mason. He was succeeded by his son, Dr. John M. Mason, of not less precious memory. These two we may regard as one. Along with the latter there was associated Dr. Samuel Miller, who continued in office from 1800 to 1812, the year of his removal to Princeton ; and between whom and the godly and the great in his fatherland a precious correspondence was, till the day of his death, maintained. And then we meet the honored name of Dr. Alexander McLeod, the father of our present senior Chaplain. In the archives of no Society in this land can there be found a nobler, or more justly honored, or more influential trio than these in their several spheres of life, whether in pastoral devotedness, in general philanthropy, or in their attachment to the cause and interests of truth. Happy would I be could I have joined with these the name of Dr. John Wotherspoon ; but he,

though enrolled as a Member in 1771, does not appear upon the list of office-bearers.

Another name there is upon our register of Members, of which it is only becoming that mention should here be made. It is the name of General Alexander Hamilton, a man whose premature and cruel death plunged a new-born nation into mourning, and whose epitaph may be read in the homage that that nation, now risen into vigorous youth, continues to render to his memory.

In thus looking back into the history of such an association as this, and in following its progress up to its present high and honorable position, there must, of necessity, mingle with our gladness of heart a large measure of sad, though, I trust, not unprofitable reflection. Nor is it beneath the dignity of manhood to acknowledge and give way to this. It is like a visit to the homes and tombs of our fathers after long years of absence and exile; beside which he is something less than a man who would block up the flow of feeling and refuse to drop the tear of gladsome recognition. Humble as the house appears, it was the home of our father, and we are glad to find that the roof-tree is strong still, even in its old age. Yonder through the meadow plays the stream just as of yore, when his hands, by its banks, made and unmade many a little pond, and when he felt proud of his handiwork when he had stocked it with minnows from the brook. And yonder rises the old oak tree of which, in an evening hour in a

far-off land, he has often told us—where the races and the games of his childhood were begun; and here the old church, around which “the rude forefathers of the hamlet sleep;” and there, under its shadow, the parish school, in which he was early nurtured in the lessons of industry, economy and truth that carried him in safety through life’s many perils, and that still entitle his memory to our high veneration and regard. That is a base and selfish soul that refuses to Nature her rightful and honorable prerogative then. And so to some extent must it be with us when, as now, we stand upon the farther verge of an hundred years, and turn and look back into the valley.

The fathers, the founders of our brotherhood, are no more with us on earth, and of their earlier successors in office, a few, and only a very few, remain. Each succeeding year of its history discloses names that were, and are not. It may have been but a small matter in their chequered history, and amid the heavings of society in their eventful day, that they should have given birth, in a Colony of the West, to a brotherly and benevolent association like this. But if men’s deeds be in general an accurate gauge of men’s minds, and if by their lives their characters may be determined, and if from leading points in the individual life we may arrive at an estimate of the bias and tenor of the whole, then may we take the foundation of this Society, and its resuscitation after a period of unwilling and enforced repose, and



the spirit, and energy and high moral tone thrown into its operations during each succeeding year of its existence, as a monument to the benevolence and the patriotism alike of its first founders and their successors in office. That amid their engrossing pursuits and avocations, amid the surgings of grand political movements pregnant with results which the world knows not fully *yet*, and amid the new and unexpected relationships in which they were called upon with gathering energy to engage, they yet had time, and will, and *heart* to look to their countrymen landing on these shores, to throw the shield of their experience and counsel over the stranger, and to extend material assistance to the poor; this sheds a glory around their names and memories that ought to excite us all to imitation.

I know not the measure of influence which the founders of our Society may have had in the great political movements of their day; but three centuries in its proper land have made but few marked changes in the main features of the Scottish character. Many characteristics are still common to the Scot of this present age and the Scot that had his dwelling here a century ago. Caution and forethought, prudence and quietness, marked, we doubt not, the characters of our forefathers then, just as they are conspicuous in the characters of their successors now. Keen politicians they may have been, and their nearest neighbors not have known it. But that they were on the side of what they deemed



truth, justice and liberty, no one acquainted with the Scottish character will dispute. The Scot knows his individuality, and the obligations that lie upon him, the man, and of these he cannot, of all men, consent either to an enforced or proxy performance. Clannish though other nations deem him, his clannishness is regulated by intelligence and reason; hence the demagogue cannot move him, nor the scheming politician compass him. The shrewdness and self-reliance, and the quiet firmness that mark his discharge of duty now, we doubt not, marked his discharge of duty here a century ago. There are, however, two paintings extant that are amply suggestive of the part that some at least of our countrymen took in the grand Revolutionary struggle. In the boat that carried the Father of his Country across the Delaware, I find the blue bonnet of Scotland on the head of one of his companions. The name of the hero that wore it history does not record; but it is enough for our present purpose to be assured that during that stormiest and least hopeful period of Washington's eventful career, the courage and the heart of the Scot were with him. And still another painting there is, equally suggestive and equally true. It is an assemblage of strong and resolute men. Scan every form placed upon the canvass; there is fire in every eye, resolution on every lip, there is determination stamped on every brow. Even the broad brim of the Quaker refuses then to conceal his brave and

stirred soul. The very attitudes of the men, from that of him who sits at yonder table with the great roll before him and the pen in his hand, to that of him who is the ministering witness of the deed, all testify that that is to be done to-day with which mighty and fathomless interests are bound up. Yes! the last link in the chain that binds these thirteen Colonies to the mother land shall to-day be broken! The Declaration of Independence shall to-day ascend into its place in this great world's archives. Come weal, come woe—come blood, and fire, and sword, and all the hounds of war let loose—the deed is done. And who is that, in the full vigor of manhood, and of middle stature, rather round in form, yet hardy in his make, with quick, keen, earnest eye, betokening unwonted energy and a resolute soul, a cap upon his head, and his body swathed in the folds of a Geneva gown, that presses towards the desk, and, seizing the pen, with unfaltering hand, affixes his signature to the deed? Read it; and in the letters as they take their place on that imperishable record, read the very soul of John Wotherspoon, a Scottish clergyman, a man of whom the world will testify that he did not love the land of his nativity less because he loved the land of his adoption more. Beneath a humble stone among the tombs of the Presidents in Princeton, lie the remains of that venerated man. He has left to us, the sons of St. Andrew, a memory of which we have reason to be proud, and the record

of a ministry in Scotland to which, in her brightest periods, the Church of our fathers can furnish few equals.

Here, then, are two representatives of Scotland in two of the most eventful periods of this Republic's history ; and they stood not alone. How could they ? With their country's struggles and triumphs, defeats and victories, engraven on their hearts, how could the sons of Scotia stand aloof from such a conflict ? Taught and trained from childhood in a school where the very religion of the land is marked by the very first principles of Republicanism, how could they withhold their influence and their energies from the conflict of conscious right against conscious but ill-directed might ? Though there are but few Scottish names of note conspicuous in the struggle, there are documents extant from which it is easy to discover that the Scottish element was strong, and that it was appreciated, too, by the aspirants after liberty in this land, even before the Declaration of Independence was thought of. There are few, if any, here who have not heard of the "Solemn League and Covenant." There are few here who do not understand it to have been a Scottish national compact, embodying great principles, but especially the great principles of civil and religious liberty. It is true we admit that it is from first to last a Scottish document ; that many of the best and holiest of the Scottish people were not ashamed to seal it with their blood, and many



more of them with the loss of their estates, and exile into foreign lands. But there are two documents of American birth which are as conspicuous in the history of this land as is the Solemn League and Covenant in the history of Scotland; and though this last preceded the other two by a hundred and fifty years, yet, from a comparison of the "Mecklenburgh Declaration" and the "Declaration of Independence" with the Solemn League and Covenant of Scotland, one is constrained to say that only men acquainted with the latter could have given being and birth to the former; and that not in spirit merely, but even in phraseology. The three documents, if printed in parallel columns, exhibit a homogeneity, not merely in spirit, but in expression and language, that force one to this conclusion. Then the Church of Scotland, it is to be remembered, was the living embodiment of a practical and active Republicanism of the day; and in its session, its Presbytery, its Synodical and General Assemblies, presented then, even as she presents now, in an ecclesiastical character, the Municipal Council, the State Parliament, the Congress and the Senate, that have been adopted, and wrought out, and expanded in a political character in this land, until now the one limb of the great bow rests on the Atlantic, and the other on the shore of the Pacific. It is not to be disputed but that the model of this stupendous machine was framed originally in Scotland, and adapted, to a great extent by Scottish minds, to the



new and arduous field over which it now stands forth embodied in the UNION.

That ecclesiastical Republicanism which, whatever it may have accomplished for other lands, has largely aided in making Scotland what it is and Scotsmen what they are, is an inheritance which they appreciate above all others. It is not only sustained by antiquity, but in its rise and its progress in the land of the mountain, it is associated in the memories of the living with struggles, and efforts, and sufferings, even unto the death, with exile, and scaffold, and stake, with boots, and thumbikins, and nameless tortures, with exposure in the glens, morasses and mountain caves, which have rendered almost every hill an altar, and every valley consecrated ground; that have thrown an air of romance a second time around her history, equaling, if not surpassing, that of the days of William Wallace, her hero guardian, and Bruce, her hero king. The very struggles to preserve first her independence as a kingdom, and then her religious liberty unbroken, continued as these were from age to age and from generation to generation, amid cold and hunger and all the privations incident to civil anarchy and misrule, have given our naturally poor and rugged country a niche in the temple of great nationalities, more honorable to itself and more profitable to the world than Greece obtained by all her victories, or Rome by her triumphs in art and arms. They have nourished among the

children of our people a spirit of sturdy independence which, when allied to intelligence and virtue, has enabled them to conquer difficulties by which others would have been daunted, and almost to invite peril for the mere pleasure of triumphing over it. They have largely tended to awaken intelligence, and to stimulate a noble and praiseworthy ambition. They have given to the Scot the *consciousness of having a country*, and have sustained in him in trying circumstances the desire to live so as never to tarnish her well-won laurels, or to heap dishonor on her noble name.

The character of the Scot is complex, and hence it is difficult to describe it. It is lacking in the warm impulsiveness of the Irish, and in the love-you-at-first-sight frankness of John Bull; and yet, when aroused and brought out, it exhibits more or less of these, with very much that is peculiarly its own. In it the strangest contrarieties seem to be co-existent, and to be mutually influential for weal or for woe. So cautious is he sometimes as not to discount a penny, quoting, in appreciation of his own sagacity, the oft-repeated adage, "Take care of the pennies and the pounds will take care of themselves;" and at the same time so bold and eagle-like in his conceptions as to found the grandest moneyed enterprise that the world has ever known—the "Bank of England;" self-willed and self-reliant, and yet invariably subject to discipline; pre-emi-

nently attached to the land of his nativity, and yet ready to adapt himself to the society and the circumstances amid which he may be thrown. He is bent upon reforming abuses, and yet ever willing to endure what cannot be amended, and to silence all useless regrets by the quaint asseverations, "It canna be helped," or "I canna be fashed." Whatsoever be his object, he throws himself into it, while he stands out the most unmoved of all the observers of its progress. His religion is an element of his life, and as life is composed of little things, even in little things the Scot is religious. Innovations upon some things he may admit, but of innovations upon his religion he is especially jealous. How muchsoever these may appear to others matters of merest indifference, prejudices or whims, with him they are matters of holy principle, of which you cannot alter a single lineament without impairing the symmetry of the whole.

Three powers there are, actively at work in the formation of the Scottish character, and these, along with the ancient story of his country, unite in forming the Scotsman of the day—the Pulpit, the School and the Fireside.

When I speak of the pulpit, I mean not the desk, but its occupant—the living man that exemplifies from Monday to Saturday, full before the eye of childhood and age, the truth which he announces on the Sabbath. This is a power in Scotland that cannot be over-estimated, as to the influence which it



bears upon the rising mind. The minister there is indeed regarded as God's Messenger and Ambassador to man. As such he is listened to with reverence when he speaks, and always welcomed with respect. The aged renew their youth under his smile, and the young realize incipient manhood when his hand is laid with kindness on their head. The culture through which he has been trained for his high and honorable position, the experience of human nature in all its gradations which he has accumulated by intercourse with books and living men, his succession in office to those who had been tried in the furnace of suffering, to men who had been hurried into temporary exile or delivered into the hands of the executioners for no other crime than that of preferring Christ to Cæsar—all invest the pulpit in Scotland with a peculiar sacredness and its living occupant with a peculiar power; and then the ancient doctrines of human depravity, and utter helplessness and Divine Mercy put forth for man's recovery, proclaimed with unction by earnest men and owned and felt to be the true philosophy for man, wherever man is found; and then the very forms and usages and laws by which the pulpit is hedged round, tending to invite reflection and to stimulate earnest thought; and then the happy admixture of the clerical and the lay elements in the external development of their religion, the expansiveness and scripturalness of their church state, and its adaptation to the genius and desires of the people, all invest the



Scottish pulpit with a power, which in Scotland is all but supreme.

It is unnecessary here to dwell upon the excellency of the Scottish pulpit, or to the high place assigned it by the unanimous consent of the learning and piety of Christendom. In deep research, in bold speculation, in manly eloquence, and, above all, in the application of religion to the lowliest engagements of common life, the Scottish pulpit stands confessedly without a rival. The charge of being so entirely doctrinal, which is often though ignorantly brought against it, constitutes in reality its highest excellence as a moving and a moulding power—for it takes the highest standard of excellence, the highest model of loveliness of feature, and profundity of thought and sympathy, and after this it strives to set the youthful mind a working, thus awakening thoughts of the supreme good, that are ever too deep for expression, engendering desires in the soul which nothing short of “the Infinite” can satisfy, and directing the opening bud of intellect at once towards the loftiest and most enlarging truths, thus tutoring the young mind to think, and to reason upon purposes and characters and decrees, which, how remote soever they may continue from the gaze and the grasp of its awakened ambition, are nevertheless kept so prominently before it as ever more to exercise and direct it.

A second power at work in the formation of the Scottish character is “the school.” In nothing was

the wisdom of the early Scottish reformers more conspicuous than in the ample provision they desired to make for the Godly upbringing of the youth of the land. Every parish had its school, every town its grammar-school, and every burgh its academy; while, above all these, and resting on a platform peculiarly their own, stood the four ancient universities. Even if we lose sight of what they were two centuries ago, with their scanty supply of books and their narrow range of study; when the A B C, as in the earlier period of our own day, stood on the front page of a system of divinity as complete and thorough as any that ever passed from the intellect and heart of the best and most orthodox of theologians, to wit, "The Shorter Catechism." Even if we lose sight of this, and along with it, of "The History of Joseph" and the "The Proverbs of King Solomon," sewed in their fourpenny wrappers, we cannot lose sight—for the world that is and shall be will not allow us—of *the men* that these schools have aided in forming, the heroes in every department of life, the giants in industry and the giants in intellect, that have gone forth from their unboarded floors to battle with life's perils, and to weave each one of them a chaplet for his country's brow. Ye sons of Saint Andrew, ye know your position in life, ye know the high positions of trust, and responsibility, and wealth to which your energy and perseverance, under the blessing of God, have led you on; and if ye would tell where the first beams of the noble superstruc-

ture were laid, where the keel of the vessel of your prosperity was hewn from the forest and fastened in its place, ye would point to the old parochial institutes of your fatherland—for there were the foundations of your fame, your honor and your integrity laid. Of your own native *dourness*, and of the honest, simple zeal of those old Scottish teachers, you never can lose the remembrance; while in connection with these latter, it is impossible for any one of us ever to forget the potent influence of the *tawse*. Strange combination, truly—language and a *licking*, teaching and a thrashing, a mistake in Grammar or in Syntax, and a wallop on the side of the head that would have consigned to sheets and blankets, for a fortnight at least, any of our modern offspring, and yet look at the fruits thereof: patient endurance, dogged perseverance, resolute self-denial, active industry, ever unwearied, an honorable independence and a comfortable old age. There was a simplicity about these old parish schools, a sincerity and a holy rectitude of aim and purpose that ought never to be forgotten by those that have in early life been partakers of their benefits. Many may think that their eyes have been opened to the wants, and imperfections, and severities of the system, but it is yet to be seen whether a system less hearty and less strait will produce such men as have emanated from under the old *regime*. All honor, I say, to those humble and unpretending, but truly pregnant nurseries of



thought, intelligence and decision; they happily commingle the dignity of the pulpit with the earnestness, and simplicity, and mutual confidences of the fireside, and prepare for the familiar conversation of the latter the important and weighty doctrines that are weekly promulgated from the former.

But the Scottish fireside is assuredly the power that reduces to their primal elements, and that directs to their proper design and purpose the daily teachings both of the school and the pulpit. It is here that the lessons are prepared, and the mind and understanding of the little learner sifted, that the very words and sentences of the lesson are analyzed; that the fable to be spelled and the proverb to be explained on the morrow are canvassed and reasoned out; that their application to the commonest engagements of humble life is shown by the experience and sagacity of the family head; that the account in Reduction, or Practice, or Proportion is figured out and finally settled; that the Geography lesson of the elder boy is watched and pondered by the younger, till the lesson itself is engraven on the memory by the questions which the little ones put, and by the answers that the father or the mother gives. And then the freedom and familiar chat, in which, however, the parental dignity is never lost, though the young ones seem to wax old, and the elder are not ashamed to renew their youth. And then the song, the heart-expression of



love or of patriotism, the Pibroch or the Coronach, in the language and the melody alike, the product of the soil, ever true to nature and to life, if not always fragrant with the spices of foreign art. And then the solemn close of all, the hour of household worship, when the children of the house and the servants of the house, if such there be, assemble to close the day as at early morn they had assembled to begin it, with the hallowed utterances of praise and prayer; a season, this, which the Bard of Scotia has painted in lines that cannot die while sun and moon endure.

Need we wonder that under such influences as these the Scot should grow up into youth, inured to habits of industry and activity, both of body and of mind; that tutored to think, he should thirst for knowledge; that familiarized to reason on the highest questions that man or angel can ever hope to solve, he should seek for a wider sphere for the consummation of his destiny than the narrow limits of his native land allow him? We need never be afraid of his forgetting whence he came, unless that reason shall relinquish her throne. Go where he will, he is attended by the consciousness of having a country—a country that owned Wallace as its guardian and Bruce as its king, Knox as its fearless instructor, Scott as its unrivalled social dramatist, and Robert Burns as its own peculiar bard. In the consciousness of this, and with mind well stored with traditions of hereditary renown, the Scot goes forth

from his native land ; and if the human destroyer shall spare him, he is sure to be heard from again. He never ceases to be a Scot. To what nation, or tribe, or people soever he may attach himself, they lose none of the fruits of his labors by his continuing his attachment to the land of his birth. This attachment is innate ; it cannot die. Think not, ye sons of America, that because of his being so much a Scotsman, he must needs be by so much the less a good American. No ; the more faithful he is to the land of his birth, the more pure, and genuine, and generous his love for the land of his adoption. The eagle of America is not less the object of his admiration, because, and especially at such a time as this, his bosom swells with rapture at the remembrance of Scotia's rampant lion. Think not hardly of him, then, though thus he sometimes sings :

“Scotland, thou land of all I love,  
Thou land of all that love me,  
Land whose green sod my youth has trod,  
Whose sod shall lie above me.”

Count not this a mere caprice or whim that lapse of years or change of circumstances shall dissipate. No, it only shows that the very dust of Scotia is dear to him. The Christianity with which from his infancy he has been familiarized has taught him, indeed, submission to the dictates and appointments of the Supreme will, but it has never sought to eradicate the common instincts of his nature. It has encouraged him in the thought that friendly hands

should lay his ashes gently in the tomb, but it has lifted the aspirations, even of the lonely far above a thought so selfish as this. It has thrown the sunbeam of hope around the brow of the dying even when the snow wreath has been looked to as a shroud, or the trench of the enemy's stronghold as a grave. It has made him contented to live where Providence may have called him, and to die where Providence may appoint. But—blessed be God—it has aimed no blow at that love of country, which is innate in all who have a country to live for, and especially a country of whose story they have no reason to be ashamed. Such is the story of our native land, or, if it be so, the land of our fathers. To the song of its victories and its reverses, of its defeats and its triumphs, the civilized world is no stranger. To-day, as of yore, the virtue and the perseverance of her sons are known and appreciated in every land. As if Scotland were too small for the genius of her children, and as if they regarded the wide world as a manor over which they had a call from heaven and a privilege to roam, there is no land in which you cannot find them and no society, which it is not, generally speaking, their endeavor to adorn. Away in northern lands and deep in the bed of stainless snow, whence the generous sympathies of Henry Grinnell and the bold enterprise of Kane have failed alike to exhume them, lie the remains of my old school-fellow, Dr. Henry Goodsir. Another of them lies buried outside the walls of Guznee, in the gate



of which he was mortally wounded with his country's banner in his hands. Still another fell at the head of his regiment before the bloody Redan of Sebastopol. A fourth lies buried in Kensal Green, a suburb of the British metropolis, and a fifth addresses you now; and the only spot of ground upon which he looks as in a measure his own is a lot in the Cemetery of Greenwood. And this is but a sample of what many of us could detail; and if the graves of Scotsmen dot the great cemetery of the world, so you will find every where the living man. You will find him a trader among the Indians on the frontiers of the States. In 1811 and 1812, before John C. Fremont was born, you might have found him bravely working his way among the passes of the Rocky Mountains, and never resting until he had raised the stars and stripes upon the sandy beach of Astoria in Oregon. And that same man you may find to night amongst us, a member and office bearer in the St. Andrew's Society of New-York, the bold and keen-eyed Ramsay Crooks. You will find the Scot, with brave and buoyant heart, building his log-hut far in the forests of Canada, or guiding his raft under a summer sky down the rapids of the St. Lawrence and the St. John. You will find him in every city of this broad continent. His influence is felt on the markets of New-York and hence on the commerce of the world. You will find him lecturing in our universities and teaching in our colleges and schools, preaching in our pulpits



and sitting in the Directorate of our Railway and Commercial boards. He ploughs the waters of the Hudson with his keels of iron, and to his care and skill, thousands of American citizens annually entrust not their property merely, but their lives. And no where, I am sure, on the great ocean thoroughfare does the traveller realize a greater consciousness of security than in the saloons and cabins of those huge leviathans, that hail from the city whose quaint and honored motto is, "Let Glasgow flourish by the preaching of the Word." And not only on this western continent does the Scot secure for himself a home. You will find him away among the isles of the Pacific, fanning himself under the shade of the mango, or instructing the Samoan and New Zealander in the articles of the Christian creed; driving a trade with more than Yankee shrewdness among the tents of the Australian gold fields, if not himself with pick and spade and hammer in the mine. You will find him in China, with his opium and his tea chest, and in Hindostan with his Bible. the prince of missionaries; or with silver purchasing his indigo and silk, the prince of merchants; or his sword in his hand and the sage counsel on his lips. the guardian of native princes, the commander of native troops. And away up among the fastnesses of the heaven-piercing Himmalayahs, having doffed the garb of old Gaul, and donned the jewelled turban and flowing robe of the Hindoo potentate, you will find him a chief and a ruler over a territory

almost equal in extent to the entire land of his birth.

And then, crossing over to the shores of Africa, you will find him wherever white man has been—an engineer, and a captain in the cavalry, of Egypt, a financier and a farmer at the Cape of Good Hope. Yes, and you will find him in regions of that continent that the European has never trodden before him, telling us of lakes, and rivers, and peoples, and tribes that the European never dreamed of; and still the quiet, conservative, economic Scot.

And if, in regard to space, the Scot be ubiquitous, equally true is it of him in all the departments of industrial life. It seems to be his ruling ambition to stand in the front ranks of his profession, whatsoever or how humble soever that may be. Hence we need not be surprised at the advances so frequent in Scottish life. The shepherd, Ferguson, becomes the man of science, the ploughman's son becomes the physician of his age, and the timid but thoughtful explorer of his mother's tea-kettle becomes the inventor and the perfecter of the steam engine, the friend and benefactor of the world. I feel that I have done but feeble justice to the cause that you have committed to my charge. The subject is one on which the largest intellects of the land might have been engaged, and for such I cannot conceive a more fitting theme than "Scotland, the land that an enemy's foot could never tread with safety." But restricted as I have been as to time, I have

done what in the circumstances I could, and can only add that my heart goes out in unison with all that I have said. We HAVE a country. In this, the land of our adoption, let us live in the light of its ancient faith and glory. We are not ashamed that its thistle is now linked—shall I not say irrevocably linked?—with the rose of “merrie England” and the shamrock of jolly, valorous Ireland. We are not ashamed of being one in that trinity of States whose Union Jack hovers over us to-night in happy harmony with the noble banner of the land of our adoption. Long may their folds be entwined in happiest, holiest fraternity. They are the representatives to the world of the shrines and the homes of liberty; and so long as these shall float in union over land or ocean, nations groaning under oppression may hope that the hour of their deliverance shall come, and heroes that live amid deep aspirations for their country, which their country is as yet unprepared to appreciate, may know that under either banner they may find what the dictate of the tyrant denies them—an asylum, sympathy and a home.

This is, humanly speaking, the world's great hope; and sustained as the unequalled vigor and energies of this Republic are, by the hereditary and well-tested valor and virtue of the British people, in the grand enterprise of ameliorating the condition of man, is it wrong to breathe the prayer in heaven's great, ever-open ear, that between them all jealousies



shall be for ever buried, all feuds forgotten, all rivalries, save one, slain, and that one the blessed and the honorable rivalry as to which shall do the most for man? Each may retain its own distinctive institutions, as best suited to the genius of its own people, and still the blessed work continue to advance. A Peabody from New-England may, in the halls of Old England, continue to propose, and every true-hearted Briton shall say Amen, "THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES;" and Norrie, at the head of the sons of Saint Andrew, may with equal freedom, and on such festive occasions as this, within the citadel of Republicanism in this Western land, shout, and every true-hearted American shall say Amen, "GOD SAVE VICTORIA—a pattern to mothers, the model of a Queen."











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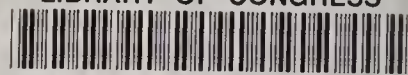


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